

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**Ethnobotanical Uses for *Ilex aquifolium***

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Cancer(Intestine)		Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Cancer(Liver)		Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Cancer(Stomach)		Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Diuretic	Elsewhere	
Diuretic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Diuretic	Elsewhere	
Diuretic	Spain	Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed.
Dropsy	Elsewhere	
Dropsy	Elsewhere	
Emetic	Elsewhere	
Emetic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Emetic	Elsewhere	
Emollient	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Emollient	Elsewhere	
Emollient	Elsewhere	
Fever	Elsewhere	
Fever	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Fever	Elsewhere	

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Gout	Elsewhere	
Gout	Elsewhere	
Jaundice	Elsewhere	
Jaundice	Elsewhere	
Malaria	Elsewhere	
Malaria	Elsewhere	
Poison	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Poison	Europe	Lewis and Elvin-Lewis, <i>Medical Botany</i> , ca 1977
Purgative	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Purgative	Elsewhere	
Purgative	Elsewhere	
Sudorific	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Swelling		Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. <i>Lloydia</i> 30-34.
Tonic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Tumor(Thyroid)	UK	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. <i>Lloydia</i> 30-34.
Wart		Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. <i>Lloydia</i> 30-34.