

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**Ethnobotanical Plants for Cholagogue**

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Ackermennig, Agrimonia, Agrimony, Aprobojtorjan, Egrimony, Erba Da Andata, Eupatoire Des Anciens, Garclive, Ghafath, Kasikotu, Leverkruid, Odermennig
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Aloe, Aloes, Aloes Des Jardins, L'Alois, Lalo, Sabila, Sarisabir, Zabida, Zabila
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Aainnunas, Ainunnas, Ananas, Ananasso, Fichtenapfel, Ganas, Nanas, Pina, Pineapple, Pinha, Sola, Z'Ananas
<i>Argemone subfusiformis</i>	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Agracejo, Amberparis, Bodur Domuzdiken, Epine Vinette
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Boj, Boxwood, Buis, Bwes Beni, Huang Yang Mu, Le Buis, Simsir
<i>Capparis zeylanica</i>	
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Betik petik, Chich Put, Fan Kua, Gandul, Katela gantung, Kates, Kavunagaci, Kepaya, Kuntaia, Lechoso, Lohong Si Phle, Mapaza, Mu Kua, Papailler, Papaw, Papaya, Papaye, Papayer, Pawpaw, Pawpaw Tree, Pepol, Tinti, Wan Shou Kuo
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Carlina Angelica, Everthroat
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Abre Puno, Abrojo, Calcatreppolo, Calcitrapa, Cardo Estrelado, Chardon Etoile, Chausse Trape, Common Star Thistle, Ippofesto, Kalketrip, Stern Flodkenblume
<i>Centaureum umbellatum</i>	Centaurea Menor, Centaury, Kantaron
<i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i>	Altim Koku, Ipecac, Ipeka, Tokon
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celandine, Celidonia, Kelta Ruoho, Kirlangicotu, Kusa-No-O, Kusanowo, Otompui Kina, Schelkraut, Svalert
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Greybeard, Kar Agaci, Kar Cicegi
<i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i>	Alecost, Balsamite, Costmary, Costum, Erba Costa, Frauenblatt, Garten Rainfarn, Menthe Coq, Tanaceto, Tuinbalsem
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Achicoria, Achicoria Amarga, Almeirao, Barbe De Capucin, Blaue Wegwarte, Chicory, Cichorei, Cicoria Radicchio, Cikoria, Cikorie, Endive, Hindiba, Kasni, Kiku-Niga-Na, Wild Succory, Zikorifa

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Clerodendrum infortunatum	
Cnicus benedictus	Ash Sherka Al Mubarak, Blessed Thistle, Cardo Santo, Chardon Beni, Derga Peroza, Mubarek Diken
Convolvulus arvensis	Boru Chichegi, Correguella, Correhuela, Heleblab, Lawlawa, Leflaf, Liseron, Tarla Sarmasigi, Withywind
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed, Great, Cit Sarmasigi
Cosmostigma racemosa	
Crateva nurvala	Bulan ayer, Bulan betul, Ham.
Curcuma aromatica	Jangli Haldi, Kyo-O(Haru-Ukon), Vanaharidra, Wild Turmeric
Curcuma domestica	Ameixeira, Chia Ch'Ing Tzu, Garden Plum, Haridra, Kurkuma Uzum, Li, Olena, Plum, Prunier, Safran De St Domingue, Safran Des Indes, Safran Du Pays, Safron Du Pays, Susino, Turmeric, Ukon, Yu Chin
Curcuma longa	Goeratji, Kakoenji, Koenjet, Kondin, Kunir, Kunir bentis, Kunyit, Oendre, Rame, Renet, Temu kuning, Temu kunyit, Tius, Ukon
Cuscuta epithymum	Cheveux Du Diable, Epithymum, Epitimo, Klee Seide, Klein Warkruid, Linho De Cuco
Cynara scolymus	Alcachofa, Alcachofera, Artichaut, Artichoke, Tyosen-Azami
Cytisus laburnum	Altin Yagmuru, Goldregen
Eleusine indica	Diarrhea, Herbe Pied De Poule, Herbe Pieds Poule, Pata De Gallina, Pied De Poule, Pied Poule, Rumput sambau, Sambau, Z'Herbe Pied De Poule
Euonymus europaeus	Evonimo, Igagaci, Spindle Bush
Eupatorium cannabinum	Eupatorio, Hindheal, Khad Al Bint, Koyunpitragi, Linwe Di Tchet
Fumaria officinalis	Adamotu, Addusselamotu, Aklelmuik, Anthos, Atunjaq, Biberiye, Calendula, Chin Chan Hua, China, Fumaria, Fumitory, Kamisha Bahar, Kohaheina, Mannen-Ro, Maravilla, Mercadela, Oqhuwan, Qaraqus, Romarin, Romero, Romero Comun, Rosemary, Sahtere, Shaterag, Tibbi Nergis, To-Kinsen-Ka, Tzu Hua Ti Ting, Virreina
Gardenia jasminoides	Ko-Kuti-Nasi, Kuti-Nasi, Zhi Zi
Genipa americana	Abokado, Aguacate, Avocado, Avocat, Avocatier, Gene Pas, Genipayer, Jagua, Paltas, Perse Agaci, Zaboca

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<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Buch Nak Hindi, Dornng Dueng, Glory Lily, Kalihari, Kembang Djonggrang, Langalika, Lirio De Malabar, Malabarische Methonika, Superba Del Malabar, Superbe De Malabar, Turk'S Cap, Ulatchandral
<i>Gnaphalium dioicum</i>	Kediyagi
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Aguaturma, Almazah, Tartuf, Tartuf Al Ard, Yerelmasi
<i>Helichrysum arenarium</i>	Olmezcicek, Stochados
<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	Akrepotu, Bambulotu, Bezete, Hashishat Al Aqrab, Heliotrope, Turnsol, Verrucaria
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Afrika Bamyasi, Chai Kujarat, Kerkedeh, Maravilla, Oseille De Guinee, Roselle, Vinagrillo
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Binbirdelikotu, Hiperico, St John'Swort
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Chin Ch'Ien Chu, Chin Ch'Ien Hua, Enula, Helenio, Helenium, Hsuan Fu Hua, Induzotu, Mu Xiang, O-Oguruma
<i>Ipomoea digitata</i>	Keledek hutan, Vidari
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Beyaz Susen, Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu), Orris, Pushkarmul
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Affodillus, Lirio, Mor Susen, Murasaki-Irisu
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Mavi Susen, Orris, Sausan, Sibori-Irisu
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Ceviz Agaci, Ch'lang T'Ao, Guz, Hei T'Ao, Hu T'Ao, Hu Tao, Jawiz, Joz, Nogal, Qoz
<i>Kaempferia pundurata</i>	P'Eng O Mon, P'Eng O Shu, Shu Yao
<i>Lamium album</i>	Beyaz Ballibaba, Deadnettle, Hsu Tuan, Ortiga Muerta
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Lavanta
<i>Lavandula latifolia</i>	Alfazema Brava, Alhucema, Alhucena, Espliego, Grande Lavande, Lavande Aspic, Lavando Spigo, Spijk Lavendel, Spik Lavendel, Spike, Spikenard
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Blackroot, Culver, Culver'S Physic, Culvers Root, Culverwortel, Culverwurz, Physic Root

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Mahonia aquifolia	Agrecillo, Berberi, Epine Vinette, Holly-Leaved Barberry, Mahonia, Mountain Grape, Oregon Grape
Mentha piperita	Menta, Mentha Montana, Menthe, Nane, Peppermint
Mentha pulegium	European Pennyroyal, Poleo, Yarpuz
Menyanthes trifoliata	Cho Ts'Ai, Marsh Buckbean, Menyanthe, Ming Ts'Ai, Mitu-Gasiwa, Shui Ts'Ai, Suyoncasi, Trebol De Agua, Trefle, Trefoil, Bean, Tsui Ts'Ao
Mercurialis annua	Annual Mercury, French Mercury, H'Alaboub, Mercurial, Yerfeslegeni
Moringa oleifera	Babano Del Arbol, Ban Sajna, Ben, Ben Aile, Ben Ghianda, Benboom, Benz'Olive, Benzolivier, Cigru, Graines Ben, Horseradish Tree, Kelor, Maroengga, Merunggai, Moringa Tree, Moroengei, Olivier, Palo De Aceite, Pois Coolie, Ramunggai, Remunggai, Sahinjan, Sajina, Sigru, Ubat bedat
Myriocarpa longipes	
Naregamia alata	Goa Ipecac, Goa Ipecacuanha, Goanesische Ipecacuanha, Ipecacuanha De Goa, Nela Naringu, Pittpapa, Portuguese Ipecac
Nyctanthes arbor-tristis	Hung Mo Li, Seri gading
Olea europaea	Olive, Zeytin Agaci
Onopordum acanthium	Acanto Bastardo, Acanzio, Cardo Asinino, Cardo Borriquero, Cardo Timonero, Chardon Aux Anes, Cotton Thistle, Eselsdistel, Krebsdistel, Schotse Distel, Scotch Thistle, Toba, Tobah, Wegdistel
Picrorhiza kurroa	Rohinikatuka, Shen Shi
Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia	
Piper longum	Long Pepper, Pepper, Long, Pi P'O Mu, Pi Po, Uzun Biber
Podophyllum hexandrum	
Polygonum aviculare	Asa Al Rae'Y, Centinodia, Habbat Al Rae'Y, Hemero Tea, Knotweed, Knowgrass, Kus Karabugdayi, Miti-Yanagi, Nana Shwana, Pien Hsu, T'leh Sien Ts'Ao
Polypodium vulgare	Hashishat Al Kalib, Hoarhound, Horehound, Itsinegiotu, Marrubio, Niga-Hakka, Pespaye, Polipodio, Polypody, Qutainah

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Pongamia pinnata	Bangkong, Bangkonggan, Chiravilvra, Hoang Ba, Hongay Oil, Jadar, Karanda, Kepik, Ki pahang, Malabari, Malapari, Pongam, Pongam Oil
Rhus semialata	Fu Mu, Fu Yang, Yen Fu Tzu
Rhus succedanea	Haze(Ryukyu-Haze), Huang Lu, Karkata
Robinia pseudoacacia	Akasya, Al Sant Al Kathib, Black Locust, Salgim Chichekli Aghaji
Silybum marianum	Cardo Mariano, Holy Thistle, Kanger, Kenger, Ku'Ub, Maria-Azami, Meryemanadikeni, Thistle,Lady'S, Variegated Thistle
Taraxacum officinale	Chiang Nou Ts' Ao, Chin Tsan Ts' Ao, Dandelion, Diente De Leon, Hindiba Berri, Huang Hua Ti Ting, Kara Hindiba, Khas Berri, Kou Ju Ts' Ao, Maitiainen, P'O Kung Ying, P'U Kung Ying, Pissenlit, Pu Gong Ying, Seiyo-Tanpopo
Thladiantha dubia	Wang Kua