

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database****Ethnobotanical Uses for Peganum harmala**

<b>Ethnobotanical Use</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Abortifacient	Elsewhere	
Abortifacient	India	
Alterative	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Alterative	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Alterative	French	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Anodyne	Elsewhere	
Aphrodisiac	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Aphrodisiac	India	
Aphrodisiac	Kurdistan	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Asthma	Elsewhere	
Asthma	India	
Calculus	Elsewhere	
Cancer(Uterus)	Europe	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
CNS depressant	Elsewhere	
CNS stimulant	Elsewhere	
Colic	Elsewhere	
Diuretic	India	

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Dysmenorrhea	Elsewhere	
Emetic	Elsewhere	
Emmenagogue	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Emmenagogue	India	
Emmenagogue	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Eye		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Eyesight	Elsewhere	
Fever	India	
Fumigant	Elsewhere	
Hiccup	Elsewhere	
Hysteria	Elsewhere	
Intoxicant	Spain	Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed.
Jaundice	Elsewhere	
Lactagogue	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Lactagogue	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Lactagogue	Iran	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Lactagogue	India	
Laryngitis	Elsewhere	

<b>Ethnobotanical Use</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Malaria	Spanish	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Malaria	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Malaria	Elsewhere	
Narcotic	Elsewhere	
Narcotic	Pakistan	
Nerves	USSR	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Neuralgia	Elsewhere	
Parkinsonianism	Arabic	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Parkinsonism	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Pediculicide	Elsewhere	
Poison	Mexico	
Repellant(Insect)	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Repellant(Insect)	Elsewhere	
Rheumatism	USSR	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Rheumatism	Elsewhere	
Soporific		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Stimulant	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.

<b>Ethnobotanical Use</b>	<b>Country/Region</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Stimulant	Turkey	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Stupefacient	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Stupefacient	India	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stupefacient		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Sudorific	English	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sudorific	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Sudorific	Elsewhere	
Urogenital	India	
Vermifuge	Italian	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Vermifuge	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Vermifuge		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Vermifuge	Elsewhere	
Vermifuge	Pakistan	