

E Peganum harmala

Common Name(s)

Harmal; Harmine; Rahshca; Rue,Wild; Steppenraute; Harmal Shrub; Ispand; Armel; Harmelraute; Ozallaik; Hural; Gamarza; Syrian Rue; Alharma

Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference Use

Abortifacient	Elsewhere	
Abortifacient	India	
Alterative	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Alterative	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Alterative	French	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Anodyne	Elsewhere	
Aphrodisiac	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Aphrodisiac	India	
Aphrodisiac	Kurdistan	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Asthma	Elsewhere	
Asthma	India	
Calculus	Elsewhere	

**Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference
Use**

Cancer(Uterus)	Europe	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
CNS depressant	Elsewhere	
CNS stimulant	Elsewhere	
Colic	Elsewhere	
Diuretic	India	
Dysmenorrhea	Elsewhere	
Emetic	Elsewhere	
Emmenagogue	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Emmenagogue	India	
Emmenagogue	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Eye		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Eyesight	Elsewhere	
Fever	India	
Fumigant	Elsewhere	
Hiccup	Elsewhere	
Hysteria	Elsewhere	
Intoxicant	Spain	Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed.
Jaundice	Elsewhere	
Lactagogue	Egypt	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.

**Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference
Use**

Lactagogue	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
------------	------	---

Lactagogue	Iran	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
------------	------	--

Lactagogue	India	
------------	-------	--

Laryngitis	Elsewhere	
------------	-----------	--

Malaria	Spanish	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
---------	---------	--

Malaria	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
---------	------	---

Malaria	Elsewhere	
---------	-----------	--

Narcotic	Elsewhere	
----------	-----------	--

Narcotic	Pakistan	
----------	----------	--

Nerves	USSR	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
--------	------	--

Neuralgia	Elsewhere	
-----------	-----------	--

Parkinsonianism	Arabic	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
-----------------	--------	--

Parkinsonism	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
--------------	------	---

Pediculicide	Elsewhere	
--------------	-----------	--

Poison	Mexico	
--------	--------	--

Repellant(Insect) Iraq		Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
------------------------	--	---

Repellant(Insect) Elsewhere		
-----------------------------	--	--

**Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference
Use**

Rheumatism	USSR	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Rheumatism	Elsewhere	
Soporific		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Stimulant	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stimulant	Turkey	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Stupefacient	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Stupefacient	India	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stupefacient		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Sudorific	English	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sudorific	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Sudorific	Elsewhere	
Urogenital	India	
Vermifuge	Italian	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Vermifuge	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Vermifuge		Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Vermifuge	Elsewhere	
Vermifuge	Pakistan	