

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**Ethnobotanical Uses for *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis***

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Abortifacient	Java	
Abortifacient	Samoa	
Abortifacient	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Adenopathy	Malaya	
Amenorrhea	Trinidad	
Anodyne	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Anodyne	Elsewhere	
Antidiarrheic	Elsewhere	ANON. 1978. List of Plants. Kyoto Herbal Garden, Pharmacognostic Research Lab., Central Research Division, Takeda Chem. Industries, Ltd., Ichijoji, Sakyoku, Kyoto, Japan.
Antidote	Kelantan	
Aperient	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Aphrodisiac	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Aphrodisiac	Elsewhere	
Asthma	Trinidad	
Astringent	Haiti	Liogier, Alain Henri. 1974. Diccionario Botanico de Nombres Vulgares de la Espanola. Universidad Nacional Pedro Henriquez Urena, Santo Domingo.
Boil	Elsewhere	

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Boil	Samoa	
Boil	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Bronchitis	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Bronchitis	Malaya	
Bronchitis	Elsewhere	
Cancer	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Cancer	Philippines	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Cancer	China	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Carbuncle	Malaya	
Catarrh	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Catarrh	Elsewhere	
Cold	Trinidad	
Cough	Trinidad	
Cough	India(Santal)	
Cough	Mexico	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Cough	Malaysia	
Demulcent	Elsewhere	
Demulcent	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Dentifrice	Ghana	
Dysmenorrhea	Malaya	
Emmenagogue	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Emmenagogue	Annamese	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. <i>Dictionary of economic plants</i> . 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Emmenagogue	China	Standley, Paul C. <i>Trees and shrubs of Mexico</i> . Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Emmenagogue	Chinese	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. <i>Dictionary of economic plants</i> . 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Emmenagogue	Elsewhere	
Emollient	Elsewhere	
Emollient	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Expectorant	Malaya	
Expectorant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Eye	Malaysia	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. <i>Dictionary of economic plants</i> . 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Eye	Samoa	
Fever	Malaysia	
Fever	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. <i>codex Vegetabilis</i> . Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Fever	Malaya	
Flu	Trinidad	
Gonorrhoea	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. <i>Medicinal Plants of Iraq</i> . Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Gonorrhea	Malaya	
Gonorrhea	Elsewhere	
Gonorrhea	Samoa	
Hairblack	Malaya	
Hairblack	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Hematemesis	Samoa	
Hemostat	Samoa	
Hernia	Trinidad	
Labor	Java	
Laxative	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Menorrhagia	India(Santal)	
Menorrhagia	Elsewhere	
Menorrhagia	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Metroxenia	Samoa	
Ophthalmia	Malaya	
Parotitis	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Parturition	Samoa	
Pectoral	Dominican Republic	Liogier, Alain Henri. 1974. Diccionario Botanico de Nombres Vulgares de la Espanola. Universidad Nacional Pedro Henriquez Urena, Santo Domingo.

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Pectoral	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Poultice	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Puerperium	Elsewhere	
Puerperium	Samoa	
Purgative	Java	
Refrigerant	Elsewhere	
Refrigerant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sore	Samoa	
Stomach	Samoa	
Sudorific	Haiti	Brutus, T.C., and A.V. Pierce-Noel. 1960. Les Plantes et les Legumes d'Haiti qui Guerissent. Imprimerie De L'Etat, Port-Au-Prince, Haiti.
Swelling	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Swelling	Java	
Swelling	China	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Swelling	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Swelling	Elsewhere	
Tuberculosis	India(Santal)	
Tumor	Indonesia	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Tumor	Philippines	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Urogenital	India(Santal)	
Venereal	Malaysia	