

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for CUMINALDEHYDE

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Acacia farnesiana	Plant				--
Acacia farnesiana	Flower				Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Achillea millefolium	Leaf	0.3	11.0	-0.8843635097531161	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Aegle marmelos	Leaf		300.0	1.8036997455965955	--
Artemisia salsoloides	Shoot		1000.0	5.4312546268770925	V. Kaul, P. Weyerstahl, H. Wahlberg, H. Marschall, (1992); Volatile constituents of the essential oil and the absolute of Artemisia salsoloides Willd. from Ladakh, Flavour and Fragrance Journal, Vol.7, 299-305.
Artemisia herba-alba	Plant				--
Artemisia annua	Leaf				Father Nature's Farmacy: The aggregate of all these three-letter citations.
Artemisia annua	Shoot	4.0	160.0	0.5953580799824844	Wright, C.W. (Ed) 2002. Medicinal & Aromatic Plants-Industrial Profiles. Artemisia. 344pp. Maffei, M. (Ed) 2002. Vetiveria. The Genus Vetiveria. Taylor & Francis. NY, NY. 191pp. Southwell, I., Lowe, R. (Eds) 1999. Tea Tree. The Genus Melaleuca. Harwood Acad. Pub. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
Calamintha nepeta	Leaf				Akgul, A., De Pooter, H.L., and De Buyck, L.F. 1991. The Essential Oils of Calamintha nepeta subsp. glandulosa and Ziziphora clinopodioides from Turkey. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 7-10.
Carum carvi	Plant				Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Carum carvi	Essential Oil		370000.0	1.0	--
Chrysanthemum parthenium	Shoot		0.0	-0.32576507180696485	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Cinnamomum verum	Bark	4.0	100.0		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cinnamomum verum	Stem Bark				--
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf		9.4	-0.8992455208553981	Mallavarupu, G. R. et al. 1995. Investigation of the essential oil of cinnamon leaf grown at Bangalore and Hyderabad. Flav. & Fragr. J., 10: 239-242.
Cinnamomum camphora	Plant				--
Cinnamomum verum	Bark Essent. Oil		2500.0		--
Cinnamomum aromaticum	Bark				Wealth of India.
Cinnamomum aromaticum	Plant				--
Cinnamomum verum	Root Bark				--
Cnicus benedictus	Shoot				Jim Duke's personal files.
Commiphora myrrha	Essential Oil				--
Commiphora myrrha	Resin, Exudate, Sap				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Cuminum cyminum	Essential Oil		350000.0	-1.0	--
Cuminum cyminum	Seed	4000.0	16000.0		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cuminum cyminum	Fruit	4000.0	16000.0	1.0	--
Cuminum cyminum	Seed Essent. Oil	205100.0	480000.0		--
Daucus carota	Seed				--
Eruca sativa	Hs				--
Eucalyptus moluccana	Shoot		325.0	1.5452663302653538	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus tereticornis	Shoot		40.0	-0.09548428385960256	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus maculata	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus dealbata	Shoot		125.0	0.3938623905285424	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus siderophloia	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus camaldulensis	Shoot		22.0	-0.1991106384359156	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus polyanthemus	Shoot		50.0	-0.037914086872762	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus blakelyi	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus oviformis	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus melliodora	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus globulus	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus sp	Plant				Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Eucalyptus cladocalyx	Shoot		43.0	-0.0782132247635504	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus saligna	Shoot		16.0	-0.23365275662801993	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus botryoides	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus astringens	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus occidentalis	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus maideni	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus diversicolor	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus sideroxylon	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus punctata</i>	Shoot		110.0	0.30750709504828155	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus bosistoana</i>	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus albens</i>	Shoot		0.1	-0.32518936983709645	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Leaf	25.0	135.0	0.2689923506737498	--
<i>Ferula jaeschkeana</i>	Fruit		494.0	-1.0	--
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	4.0	7.0	-0.2854659339161764	Indian Perfumer, 35: 52.
<i>Lavandula x intermedia</i>	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lavandula latifolia</i>	Plant	3.0	42.0	-1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lavandula x hybrida</i>	Shoot	5.0	8.0	-0.2797089142174924	Tucker, A.O., Maciarelo, M.J., Angell, S., Espaillat, J.R., and French, E.C. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Lavandula x hybrida</i> Balb. ex Ging., a Distinct Hybrid from <i>L. x heterophylla</i> Poir. (Labiatae). J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 443-445.
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Flower				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Plant	1.0	62.0	1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Nepeta racemosa	Shoot		34.0	-0.1300264020517069	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of Nepeta racemosa Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
Nepeta racemosa	Shoot		34.0	-0.1300264020517069	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of Nepeta racemosa Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
Origanum minutiflorum	Shoot		5.0	-0.29697997331354453	Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of Origanum minutiflorum O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 445-446.
Peumus boldus	Leaf	16.0	75.0	-0.2890830656618304	--
Pinus mugo	Leaf				Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Pinus sylvestris	Leaf				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Salvia sclarea	Plant				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Stevia rebaudiana	Leaf				Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
Stevia rebaudiana	Flower				Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
Syzygium aromaticum	Fruit				--
Tanacetum parthenium	Shoot		0.0	-0.32576507180696485	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Thymus longicaulis	Shoot		0.0	-0.32576507180696485	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of Thymus longicaulis C. Presl subsp. longicaulis in the same Population. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 291-5.
Thymus longicaulis	Shoot		0.0	-0.32576507180696485	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of Thymus longicaulis C. Presl subsp. longicaulis in the same Population. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 291-5.
Thymus longicaulis	Shoot		0.0	-0.32576507180696485	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kirimer, N. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Occurrence of Three Chemotypes of Thymus longicaulis C. Presl subsp. longicaulis in the same Population. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 291-5.