

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases**

**List of Plants for CARYOPHYLLENE-OXIDE**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Magnolia denudata	Bark				--
Magnolia denudata	Bulb				--
Magnolia denudata	Flower				--
Magnolia denudata	Leaf				--
Magnolia denudata	Twig				--
Houttuynia cordata	Shoot				--
Cinnamomum verum	Plant				--
Syzygium aromaticum	Essential Oil				--
Centella asiatica	Shoot				Jim Duke's personal files.
Psidium guajava	Essential Oil				--
Psidium guajava	Pericarp Essent. Oil				--
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower				Jim Duke's personal files.
Humulus lupulus	Essential Oil				--
Piper auritum	Leaf				Tramil
Vitex agnus-castus	Fruit				Jim Duke's personal files.
Cinnamomum verum	Root Bark				--
Saussurea lappa	Root Essent. Oil				--
Psidium guajava	Leaf				Morton, J.F., Major Medicinal Plants. 1977. Atlas of Medicinal Plants of Middle America. Bahamas to Yucatan. 1981.
Alpinia galanga	Rhizome				--
Pycnanthemum loomisii	Shoot				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lavandula angustifolia	Flower				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Juniperus communis	Fruit Essent. Oil				--
Syzygium aromaticum	Plant				--
Copaifera spp	Gum				--
Agastache rugosa	Shoot				Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Pimenta dioica	Plant				--
Piper nigrum	Fruit				Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
Salvia sclarea	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Ocimum basilicum	Essential Oil				--
Thymus capitatus	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Mentha x piperita	Essential Oil				--
Artemisia annua	Plant				--
Satureja obovata	Leaf				Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Laurus nobilis	Plant				--
Alpinia galanga	Seed				--
Lavandula x intermedia	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pogostemon cablin	Plant				--
Coriandrum sativum	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Thymus capitatus	Shoot		0.0	-0.39926598462141183	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Frag. J. 8: 331-7.
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf	0.0	0.5	-0.4543764309194915	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Elsholtzia eriostachya	Shoot		0.8	-0.3975116642179201	Pant, A.K., Dev, V., Parihar, R., Mathela, C.S., Rauscher, J., Vostrowsky, O. and Bestmann, H.J. 1992. The Essential Oil from Elsholtzia eriostachya var. pusilla. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 547-549.
Isanthus brachiatus	Plant		1.0	-0.41281971968234893	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot		1.0	-0.3970730841170472	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot		1.0	-0.3970730841170472	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf		1.0	-0.452199186329729	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Thymus mastichina	Plant		1.0	-0.41281971968234893	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf		1.6	-0.44958649282201407	Ekundayo, O., Laakso, I., Holopainen, M., Hiltunen, R., Oguntimein, B., and Kauppinen, V. 1990. The Chemical Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Leaf Oil of Vitex agnus-castus L. J. Essential Oil Research, 2: 115-119.
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf		1.8	-0.448715594986109	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Trichostemma dichotomum	Shoot		2.0	-0.3948801836126827	Tucker, A.O. and Maciarelo, M.J. 1990. The Essential Oil of Trichostemma dichotomum. J. Ess. Oil Res. 2: 149-150.
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf		2.4	-0.4461029014783941	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus behriana	Leaf		2.7	-0.4447965547245367	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Myrtus communis	Plant	2.0	3.0	-0.4090592161629753	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot		3.0	-0.3926872831083181	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot		3.0	-0.3926872831083181	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Acinos alpinus	Shoot		3.0	-0.3926872831083181	Velasco-Negueruela, A., Perez-Alonso, M.J., Jimenez, S.M. and Garcia, F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinos alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Lindera benzoin	Leaf		4.0	-0.4391357187911543	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus angulosa</i>	Leaf		4.0	-0.4391357187911543	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part I. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Dumaria</i> , Series <i>Incrassatae</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus largisparsa</i>	Leaf		4.6	-0.4365230252834394	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i>	Leaf		5.0	-0.4347812296116294	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus intertexta</i>	Leaf		5.5	-0.432603985021867	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot		6.0	-0.3861085815952244	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Shoot		6.0	-0.3861085815952244	Velasco-Negueruela, A., Perez-Alonso, M.J., Jimenez, S.M. and Garcia, F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of <i>Acinos alpinus</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>meridionalis</i> (Nyman). <i>P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. &amp; Frag. J.</i> 8:127-130.)

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus leucoxylon	Leaf		7.0	-0.42607225125257964	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf		7.0	-0.42607225125257964	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Salvia dorisiana	Shoot	6.9	7.3	-0.38325781093955036	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarelo, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of Salvia dorisiana Standley. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf		8.0	-0.4217177620730547	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Ageratum conyzoides	Plant	1.0	8.0	-0.39965795736454124	--
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf		10.0	-0.4130087837140049	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Callicarpa americana	Leaf		10.0	-0.4130087837140049	--
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf		10.0	-0.4130087837140049	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Tagetes lucida	Shoot		12.0	-0.37295117856903687	Bicchi, C., Fresia, M., Rubiolo, P., Monti, D., Franz, C., Goehler, I. 1997. Constituents of Tagetes lucida Cav. ssp. lucida essential oil. Flavor & Fragrance, 12(1): 47-52.
Teucrium arduini	Shoot		13.0	-0.3707582780646723	Blazevic, N., Kalodera, Z., Petricic, J., and Plazibat, M. 1992. Essential Oil Content and Composition of Teucrium arduini L. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 223-225.
Teucrium arduini	Shoot		13.0	-0.3707582780646723	Blazevic, N., Kalodera, Z., Petricic, J., and Plazibat, M. 1992. Essential Oil Content and Composition of Teucrium arduini L. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 223-225.
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf		13.0	-0.3999453161754302	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Scutellaria churchilliana	Plant		14.0	-0.38837644680642036	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Juniperus communis	Fruit		15.0	-0.895044555279303	--
Lycopus europeus	Plant		16.0	-0.3846159432870468	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pimenta racemosa	Leaf	0.0	18.0	-0.3781728702778057	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Leaf		18.0	-0.3781728702778057	Soliman, F.M., El-Kashoury, M.M., Fathy, M.M. and Gonaid, M.H. 1994. Analysis and Biological Activity of the Essential Oil of Rosmarinus officinalis L. from Egypt. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9: 29-33.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Leaf		18.0	-0.3781728702778057	Soliman, F.M., El-Kashoury, M.M., Fathy, M.M. and Gonaid, M.H. 1994. Analysis and Biological Activity of the Essential Oil of Rosmarinus officinalis L. from Egypt. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9: 29-33.
Lantana camara	Shoot		18.0	-0.3597937755428494	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Scutellaria parvula	Plant		20.0	-0.37709493624829954	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lavandula latifolia	Plant	6.0	24.0	-0.3695739292095523	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf		25.0	-0.34769144602113145	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Lavandula x hybrida	Shoot	14.0	25.0	-0.3444434720122974	Tucker, A.O., Maciarelo, M.J., Angell, S., Espaillat, J.R., and French, E.C. 1993. The Essential Oil of Lavandula x hybrida Balb. ex Ging., a Distinct Hybrid from L. x heterophylla Poir. (Labiatae). J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 443-445.
Teucrium kotschyannum	Leaf		27.0	-0.3389824676620817	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rafaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf		27.0	-0.3389824676620817	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Ingrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Litsea glaucescens	Shoot	4.0	27.0	-0.34005767100356826	Tucker, et al, EB46(1):21-24.1992
Salvia canariensis	Leaf		28.0	-0.33462797848255676	Casnigueral, S., Iglesias, J., Vila, R., Virgili, A. and Ibanez, C. 1994. The Essential Oil from Leaves of Salvia canariensis L. Flav. & Frag. J. 9:201-204. S. Canigueral, Facultat de Farmacia, Universitat de Barcelona, Ave. Diagonal 643, E-08028, Barcelone Spain



Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus incrassata	Leaf		34.0	-0.30850104340540735	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf		35.0	-0.3041465542258825	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Rosmarinus tomentosus	Shoot	24.0	35.0	-0.32251446696865166	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus eriocalyx	Shoot	16.0	35.0	-0.32251446696865166	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus eriocalyx	Shoot	16.0	35.0	-0.32251446696865166	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	0.1	38.0	-0.3159357654555579	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot		38.0	-0.3159357654555579	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Leonotis leonurus	Se		42.0		Pedro, L.G., Barroso, J.G., Marques, N.T., Ascensao, L., Pais, M.S.S. and Scheffer, J.J.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil from Sepals of Leonotis leonurus R. Br. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 451-3
Rosmarinus x mendizabali	Shoot	13.0	44.0	-0.30277836242937045	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		45.0	-0.30058546192500585	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		45.0	-0.30058546192500585	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Dracocephalum thymiflora	Plant		46.0	-0.3282083904964424	--
Moldavica thymiflora	Plant		46.0	-0.3282083904964424	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf	25.0	50.0	-0.238829216533009	--
Micromeria thymifolia	Leaf		55.0	-0.21705677063538453	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of Micromeria congesta. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot		55.0	-0.2786564568813601	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Chrysanthemum x morifolium	Plant	15.0	57.0	-0.30752562113988746	Wealth of India.
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf		60.0	-0.19528432473776003	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Rosmarinus x lavandulaceus	Shoot	13.0	60.0	-0.26769195435953735	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Satureja obovata	Leaf		60.0	-0.19528432473776003	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf		60.0	-0.19528432473776003	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Teucrium micropodioides	Leaf		68.0	-0.16044841130156084	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Razaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Plant	0.1	75.0	-0.27368108946552483	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	12.0	75.0	-0.2347984467940687	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf		80.0	-0.10819454114726207	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Teucrium divaricatum	Leaf		80.0	-0.10819454114726207	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Razaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf		95.0	-0.042877203454388606	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Origanum onites	Shoot		100.0	-0.17997593418495428	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Fragr. J. 8: 331-7.
Alpinia galanga	Leaf		100.0	-0.021104757556764116	--
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf		105.0	6.676883408603721E-4	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Galeopsis tetrahit	Shoot		128.0	-0.11857472006274614	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Thymus funkii	Shoot		135.0	-0.10322441653219411	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus funkii	Shoot		135.0	-0.10322441653219411	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
Aloysia citrodora	Plant	20.0	140.0	-0.15146472508588207	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Satureja obovata	Leaf		175.0	0.3054819309076032	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Stevia rebaudiana	Leaf	20.0	190.0	0.3707992686004767	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Seed	125.0	200.0	-1.3209276708861737	Charalambous, G. (Ed.). 1994. Spices, Herbs and Edible Fungi. Elsevier Science B. V. Amsterdam. 764 pp.
<i>Thymus riatarum</i>	Shoot		205.0	0.050278618773326254	Iglesias, J., Vila, R., Canigueral, S., Bellakdhar, and I Idrissi, A. 1991. Analysis of the Essential Oil of <i>Thymus riatarum</i> . J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 43-4.
<i>Salvia gilliesii</i>	Shoot		205.0	0.050278618773326254	Velasco-Negueruela, A. et al. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Salvia gilliesii</i> Benth. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 319-320.
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Plant	0.5	225.0	0.008356674487496966	J. Aromatherapy 1: 11.
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Flower		265.0		Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Shoot		265.0	0.18185264903520085	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Shoot		265.0	0.18185264903520085	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.
<i>Micromeria croatica</i>	Leaf		265.0	0.6973859570648441	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria congesta</i> . J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.
<i>Teucrium cyprum</i>	Leaf		275.0	0.740930848860093	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rifaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some <i>Teucrium</i> Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Plant	10.0	285.0	0.12117178006870569	--
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Shoot		300.0	0.25860416668796105	R. Vera, (1993); Chemical composition of the essential oil <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L. (Asteraceae) from Reunion, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol.8, 257-260.
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Plant	55.0	308.0	0.16441757054150238	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Shoot	2.0	320.0	0.30246217677525256	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Plant	84.0	336.0	0.21706461981273312	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Root	310.0	350.0		--
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Seed	310.0	350.0	0.22301376261714642	--
<i>Thymus cilicicus</i>	Shoot		370.0	0.4121072019934814	Tumen, G., Koyuncu, M., Kirimer, N., and Baser, K.H.C. 1994. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Thymus cilicicus</i> Boiss. & Bal. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.
<i>Cuminum cyminum</i>	Seed		435.0	1.097913908269028	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Cuminum cyminum</i>	Fruit		435.0	-0.5007242267296801	--
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i>	Shoot		500.0	0.6971842675608764	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce subsp. <i>barbata</i> (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i>	Shoot		500.0	0.6971842675608764	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce subsp. <i>barbata</i> (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Leaf	30.0	700.0	2.5915887501581745	--
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Leaf	75.0	712.0	2.643842620312473	Charalambous, G. (Ed.). 1994. Spices, Herbs and Edible Fungi. Elsevier Science B. V. Amsterdam. 764 pp.
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Shoot	0.0	835.0	1.4318059365230096	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil		1000.0	-1.3372802814560105	--
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	Leaf	100.0	1260.0	5.030102690692117	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Nepeta cataria	Plant	285.0	2365.0	4.032095440217275	Bourrel, C., Perineau, F., Michel, G., Bessiere, J.M. 1993. Catnip (Nepeta cataria L.) Essential Oil: Analysis of Chemical Constituents, Bacteriostatic and Fungistatic Properties. J. Ess. Oil Res., 5: 159-167.
Syzygium aromaticum	Fruit		2455.0	1.3957687820089826	Charalambous, G. (Ed.). 1994. Spices, Herbs and Edible Fungi. Elsevier Science B. V. Amsterdam. 764 pp.
Artemisia annua	Shoot	75.0	2920.0	6.004003488123152	Wright, C.W. (Ed) 2002. Medicinal & Aromatic Plants-Industrial Profiles. Artemisia. 344pp. Maffei, M. (Ed) 2002. Vetiveria. The Genus Vetiveria. Taylor & Francis. NY, NY. 191pp. Southwell, I., Lowe, R. (Eds) 1999. Tea Tree. The Genus Melaleuca. Harwood Acad. Pub. Amsterdam, Netherlands.
Eucalyptus globulus	Leaf Essent. Oil		3000.0	-0.9728987333753536	--
Coriandrum sativum	Seed Essent. Oil		3610.0		--
Tanacetum parthenium	Fruit Essent. Oil		4000.0	-1.0	--
Piper nigrum	Fruit Essent. Oil		9000.0	1.0	--
Alpinia galanga	Leaf Essent. Oil		10400.0	0.3753129945230765	--
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf Essent. Oil		11700.0	0.6121610007755034	Jim Duke's personal files.
Salvia officinalis	Essential Oil		13100.0		--
Citrus limon	Leaf Essent. Oil	0.8	15600.0	1.322705019532784	Jim Duke's personal files.
Perilla frutescens	Shoot Essent. Oil		21000.0		Nguyen, X. D., La, D. M., Lu'u, D. C., Leclercq, P. A. 1995. Essential Oil Constituents from the Aerial Parts of Perilla frutescens (L.) Britton. J. Essent. Oil Res., 7(4): 429-432.
Ptychopetalum olacoides	Root Essent. Oil		29000.0		Uber Bucek, E., Fournier, G., Dadoun, H. 1987. Volatile Constituents of Ptychopetalum olacoides Root Oil. Planta Med. 53, 2: 231.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Boswellia sacra	Resin, Exudate, Sap		32900.0		Chiavari, G., Gtalletti, G. C., Piccaglia, R., Mohamud, M. A. 1991. Differentiation Between Resins Boswellia carterii and Boswellia frereana (Frankincense) of Somali Origin. J. Essent. Oil Res. 3 (3):185-186.