

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for BICYCLOGERMACRENE

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Artemisia pallens	Plant	78.0	348.0	1.345752818964875	--
Pycnanthemum montanum	Shoot	63.0	72.0	-0.562060798518994	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum vulgare	Plant	51.0	340.0	1.2887394603502997	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Metrosideros sclerocarpa	Leaf	40.0	160.0	-0.25214739009115406	--
Aloysia citrodora	Plant	24.0	168.0	0.06295225013692733	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Flower	19.0	70.0		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Leaf	19.0	70.0	-0.26694053503267384	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum majorana	Plant	12.0	69.0	-0.6425880627184439	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Melissa officinalis	Shoot	1.0	8.0	-0.8368651614312598	Deutsche Apot. Ziti. 129(4):155-163. W. Schulze et al. Die Melisse.
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf	0.0	15.0	-0.27598079027471367	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf	0.0	0.5	-0.27836413029306967	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus fasciculosa	Leaf	0.0	1.3	-0.27823263567136725	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf		460.0	-0.20283690695275475	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf		8.0	-0.27713136821460965	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Lindera benzoin	Leaf		3.0	-0.27795320960024966	--
Humulus lupulus	Fruit		10.0		--
Tagetes lucida	Shoot		35.0	-0.7209320708276478	Bicchi, C., Fresia, M., Rubiolo, P., Monti, D., Franz, C., Goehler, I. 1997. Constituents of Tagetes lucida Cav. ssp. lucida essential oil. Flavor & Fragrance, 12(1): 47-52.
Eucalyptus leucoxydon	Leaf		545.0	-0.18886560339687494	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot		50.0	-0.6565247982700855	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot		50.0	-0.6565247982700855	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Teucrium gnaphalodes	Shoot		1.5	-0.8647749795395369	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 397-402.
Thymus funkii	Shoot		170.0	-0.14126661780958685	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
Satureja grandiflora	Shoot		90.0	-0.48477207144991924	Carnat, A., Chossegros, A., and Lamaison, J. 1991. The Essential Oil of Satureja grandiflora (L.) Scheele from France. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 361-362
Thymus funkii	Shoot		170.0	-0.14126661780958685	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
Tanacetum parthenium	Root		4.0		--
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf		32095.0	4.996953539991449	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Pycnanthemum incanum	Shoot				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Moldavica parviflora	Plant		15.0	-1.0274282333668283	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Eucalyptus angulosa	Leaf		55.0	-0.26940605918959376	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf		245.0	-0.23817608653527425	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf		6.0	-0.2774601047688657	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus behriana	Leaf		2.7	-0.2780025200833881	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf		1540.0	-0.025319167654517333	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf		5.5	-0.27754228890742966	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		520.0	1.3615697418668673	Kerola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Origanum majorana	Essential Oil		27000.0	1.0	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		460.0	1.1039406516366181	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		480.0	1.1898170150467011	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		420.0	0.9321879248164519	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		510.0	1.318631560161826	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		760.0	2.3920861027878644	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		460.0	1.1039406516366181	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		430.0	0.9751261065214935	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot		540.0	1.4474461052769505	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Panax quinquefolius	Plant				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Pelargonium citrosum</i>	Shoot		0.6	-0.8686394158929905	Matsuda, B. M., et al. 1996. Essential Oil Analysis and Field Evaluation of the Citrosa Plant ' <i>Pelargonium citrosum</i> ' as a Repellent Against Populations of <i>Aedes</i> Mosquitoes. <i>J. Am. Mosq. Contr. Assoc.</i> 12(1):69-74.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot		520.0	1.3615697418668673	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 42: 776-781.
<i>Eucalyptus forrestiana</i>	Leaf		4065.0	0.38971073209367646	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part I. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Dumaria</i> , Series <i>Incrassatae</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 9(3):113-7
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Shoot Essent. Oil		14300.0		--
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Essential Oil		1300.0	-1.0	--
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot		2.0	-0.8626280704542847	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot		6.0	-0.8454527977722681	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot		7.0	-0.841158979601764	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot		5.0	-0.8497466159427722	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Mentha aquatica	Shoot		2.0	-0.8626280704542847	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Noeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Satureja douglasii	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf		100.0	-0.2620094867188339	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J. J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf		5175.0	0.5721595197057538	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf		480.0	-0.1995495414101948	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Acinos alpinus	Shoot		30.0	-0.7424011616801686	Velasco-Negueruela, A., Perez-Alonso, M.J., Jimenez, S.M. and Garcia, F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.
Acinos alpinus	Shoot		30.0	-0.7424011616801686	Velasco-Negueruela, A., Perez-Alonso, M.J., Jimenez, S.M. and Garcia, F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Artemisia salsoloides	Shoot		50.0	-0.6565247982700855	V. Kaul, P. Weyerstahl, H. Wahlberg, H. Marschall, (1992); Volatile constituents of the essential oil and the absolute of Artemisia salsoloides Willd. from Ladakh, Flavour and Fragrance journal, Vol.7, 299-305.
Panax ginseng	Plant				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Laurus nobilis	Leaf				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Eucalyptus largisparsa	Leaf		4.6	-0.2776902203568448	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Panax ginseng	Root				--
Eucalyptus incrassata	Leaf		200.0	-0.24557265900603412	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf		0.5	-0.27836413029306967	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus citriodora	Leaf Essent. Oil		10000.0		--
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf		40.0	-0.27187158334651373	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Angelica archangelica	Root				--
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf		1.8	-0.2781504515328032	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf		455.0	-0.20365874833839473	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Petroselinum crispum	Leaf		5.16	-0.2775981741216532	--
Coriandrum sativum	Seed Essent. Oil		400.0		--
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf				--
Vitex agnus-castus	Fruit				--
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower				--
Teucrium polium	Shoot		5.0	-0.8497466159427722	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 397-402.
Dracocephalum parviflora	Plant		15.0	-1.0274282333668283	--