

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for VALERIC-ACID

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Flower				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf				--
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap				--
<i>Croton tiglium</i>	Seed				--
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Essential Oil				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Ipomoea purga</i>	Tuber				--
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Flower				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Plant				Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Essential Oil				Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Morus alba</i>	Plant				--
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Plant				Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Essential Oil				--
<i>Persea americana</i>	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Leaf				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Plant				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Root				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Viburnum prunifolium	Root Bark				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Viburnum opulus	Root Bark				--
Viburnum prunifolium	Bark				--