

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for STARCH

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Theobroma cacao	Hb		60000.0		--
Astragalus gummifer	Gum	10000.0	30000.0		--
Levisticum officinale	Root				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Tulipa gesneriana	Bulb				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Pistacia lentiscus	Seed				CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
Polygonum multiflorum	Root				Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
Cypripedium pubescens	Root				--
Iris versicolor	Rhizome				--
Zea mays	Seed				--
Myristica fragrans	Aril		317000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Phytelephas aequatorialis	Mesocarp	16900.0	129020.0		KOZIOL & PEDERSEN. 1993. PHYTELEPHAS AEQUATORIALIS(ARECACEAE) IN HUMAN AND ANIMAL NUTRITION. ECON. BOT. 47:401-307.
Uncaria catechu	Plant				--
Crocus sativus	Silk Stigma Style	119900.0	130300.0		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Lycoris radiata	Bulb	200000.0	551000.0		--
Melia azedarach	Fruit				--
Andira inermis	Bark				--
Paeonia moutan	Root Bark				--
Gloriosa superba	Bulb				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Lindera benzoin	Plant				--
Carthamus tinctorius	Flower	14000.0	100000.0		--
Turnera diffusa	Branches		60000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Atropa bella-donna	Root				--
Salix alba	Bark				Pedersen, M. 1987. Nutritional Herbology. Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
Sanguinaria canadensis	Plant				--
Paeonia suffruticosa	Root Bark				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Cimicifuga racemosa	Plant				Pedersen, M. 1987. Nutritional Herbology. Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
Glycine max	Tissue Culture				--
Caladium bicolor	Tuber				--
Drynaria fortunei	Rhizome				--
Hydnocarpus wightiana	Fruit				--
Oenothera biennis	Seed				--
Myrica cerifera	Plant				--
Krameria triandra	Root				--
Chimaphila umbellata	Plant				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Shoot		15000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Phytolacca americana	Root				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Cinchona spp	Bark				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Ipomoea purga	Tuber				--
Jatropha curcas	Seed				--
Withania somnifera	Root				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Actaea racemosa	Plant				Pedersen, M. 1987. Nutritional Herbology. Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
Hydrangea arborescens	Root				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Panax ginseng	Rhizome				--
Quillaja saponaria	Bark				--
Sassafras albidum	Plant				Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Castanospermum australe	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Viscum album	Stem				--
Alpinia galanga	Rhizome				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Lolium temulentum	Seed				--
Polypodium vulgare	Rhizome		63000.0	-2.358107188121471	--
Stellaria media	Root		15300.0	-1.2567862385428579	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Punica granatum	Seed		0.0	-1.2559710465133322	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Phytelephas aequatorialis	Seed		1.0	-1.2559669970902316	KOZIOL & PEDERSEN. 1993. PHYTELEPHAS AEQUATORIALIS(AREACEAE) IN HUMAN AND ANIMAL NUTRITION. ECON. BOT. 47:401-307.
Senna obtusifolia	Seed		2000.0	-1.2478722003120934	--
Arisaema triphyllum	Tuber	100000.0	170000.0	-1.2466661022617707	--
Glycine max	Seed		10000.0	-1.2154768155071387	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Daucus carota	Root	14800.0	25200.0	-1.2153725298962108	--
Alpinia officinarum	Rhizome	200000.0	250000.0	-1.1706719629335678	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Melilotus alba	Seed		30000.0	-1.1344883534947519	--
Prunus persica	Seed		36000.0	-1.1101918148910357	--
Linum usitatissimum	Seed	2000.0	39000.0	-1.0980435455891777	Cunane, S. and Thompson, L. U., eds. 1995. Flaxseed in Human Nutrition. AOCs Press, Champaign IL. 384 pp.
Brunfelsia uniflorus	Bark		13000.0	-1.0857076975154065	--
Colchicum autumnale	Tuber		210000.0	-1.0778837774743986	--
Carum carvi	Seed		45000.0	-1.0737470069854615	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Pimpinella anisum	Seed		50000.0	-1.0534998914823648	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Paullinia cupana	Seed	50000.0	60000.0	-1.0130056604761712	Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Musa x paradisiaca	Stem		50000.0	-1.0	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Medicago sativa	Plant	11280.0	60000.0	-0.988104929322464	--
Allium sativum var. sativum	Root	29600.0	80000.0	-0.9861330113268916	--
Cimicifuga racemosa	Root	16800.0	80000.0	-0.9861330113268916	--
Cyperus rotundus	Root		92000.0	-0.9359345766036831	--
Colocasia esculenta	Leaf		700.0	-0.9358976460559516	--
Abelmoschus esculentus	Seed		89200.0	-0.8947625059380864	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Theobroma cacao	Seed	50000.0	90000.0	-0.891522967457591	--
Helianthus tuberosus	Tuber		262600.0	-0.8559350203790045	Izadoost, M. & Robinson, T., Synergism & antagonism in the pharmacology of alkaloidal plants, pp 137-58 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds., Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture & Pharmacology, v. 2, 1987, 255pp.
Cnicus benedictus	Plant	10640.0	80000.0	-0.8427953808926898	--
Camellia sinensis	Leaf		5000.0	-0.820956985490708	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Echinacea purpurea	Root	30120.0	120000.0	-0.818804895582863	--
Parthenium integrifolium	Root	19200.0	120000.0	-0.818804895582863	--
Ruscus aculeatus	Root	36240.0	120000.0	-0.818804895582863	--
Panax ginseng	Root	25440.0	120000.0	-0.818804895582863	--
Arctium lappa	Root	28200.0	120000.0	-0.818804895582863	--
Hibiscus sabdariffa	Seed		111000.0	-0.8064850823445846	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Caulophyllum thalictroides	Root	15400.0	140000.0	-0.7351408377108487	--
Psidium guajava	Seed	130000.0	132000.0	-0.7214471972315784	--
Pueraria pseudohirsuta	Root	100000.0	150000.0	-0.6933088087748416	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Calathea allouia	Root	130000.0	150000.0	-0.6933088087748416	--
Angelica sinensis	Root	33000.0	150000.0	-0.6933088087748416	--
Bletilla striata	Tuber		304800.0	-0.677869667728327	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Gentiana lutea	Root	35200.0	160000.0	-0.6514767798388345	--
Rheum officinale	Root	150000.0	160000.0	-0.6514767798388345	--
Trigonella foenum-graecum	Seed	19500.0	150000.0	-0.6485575814204301	--
Abelmoschus moschatus	Seed	133500.0	150000.0	-0.6485575814204301	Wealth of India.
Costus speciosus	Rhizome		333333.0	-0.6415139970480945	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Hydrastis canadensis	Root	27700.0	180000.0	-0.5678127219668201	--
Stellaria media	Plant	9960.0	120000.0	-0.5521762840331416	--
Aegle marmelos	Seed		175000.0	-0.5473220039049463	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Paeonia officinalis	Root	140000.0	200000.0	-0.48414866409480584	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Root	7850.0	200000.0	-0.48414866409480584	--
Dioscorea villosa	Root	48000.0	200000.0	-0.48414866409480584	--
Ipomoea batatas	Root	118000.0	201000.0	-0.4799654612012051	--
Viburnum prunifolium	Bark		55000.0	-0.4576123353164109	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Ananas comosus	Fruit		19.0	-0.4565493616156333	--
Sesamum indicum	Seed	150000.0	200000.0	-0.44608642638946266	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Phyllanthus emblica	Fruit	1800.0	8910.0	-0.4429700505810874	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Fruit	120.0	10000.0	-0.44130528294778915	--
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Seed	126000.0	203000.0	-0.43393815708760464	--
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Fruit		15000.0	-0.4336687341711915	--
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Fruit	7000.0	17500.0	-0.4298504597828927	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Leaf	10000.0	20000.0	-0.4200011928212534	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Bactris gasipaes</i>	Seed		208000.0	-0.4136910415845079	Morton, J.F., Major Medicinal Plants. 1977. Atlas of Medicinal Plants of Middle America. Bahamas to Yucatan. 1981.
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Root	39600.0	220000.0	-0.40048460622279153	--
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Fruit		45000.0	-0.3878494415116057	--
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Bark	13080.0	60000.0	-0.3828390779117685	--
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Leaf		22000.0	-0.3665404204653262	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	Fruit	29800.0	64000.0	-0.3588305561605348	Morton, J.F., Major Medicinal Plants. 1977. Atlas of Medicinal Plants of Middle America. Bahamas to Yucatan. 1981.
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Fruit		100000.0	-0.30384740496903184	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Eleocharis dulcis</i>	Tuber	70000.0	400000.0	-0.2761677347343818	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
<i>Smilax officinalis</i>	Root	52500.0	250000.0	-0.2749885194147701	--
<i>Arracacia xanthorrhiza</i>	Root	100000.0	250000.0	-0.2749885194147701	--
<i>Smilax spp</i>	Root	52500.0	250000.0	-0.2749885194147701	--
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Root		250000.0	-0.2749885194147701	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	Seed	68000.0	243700.0	-0.2691266368923972	--
<i>Cyphomandra betacea</i>	Fruit	10000.0	140000.0	-0.2427550147562508	--
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Root	245000.0	262000.0	-0.2247900846915615	--
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Rhizome	250000.0	400000.0	-0.21818381438712206	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
<i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i>	Rhizome	300000.0	400000.0	-0.21818381438712206	--
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Fruit		163600.0	-0.20671050453071	--
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Fruit	33660.0	180000.0	-0.18166262454346976	--
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Fruit	41850.0	180000.0	-0.18166262454346976	--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Fruit	150000.0	180000.0	-0.18166262454346976	Pedersen, M. 1987. Nutritional Herbology. Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
<i>Vigna aconitifolia</i>	Seed		266000.0	-0.17882450174858575	--
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Leaf		30000.0	-0.15269733104161728	Wealth of India.
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Fruit		206000.0	-0.14195257090516208	Abstract (See species file)
<i>Piper betel</i>	Leaf	10000.0	31000.0	-0.12596694486365365	--
<i>Lens culinaris</i>	Seed		285000.0	-0.10188546283681814	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Seed		300000.0	-0.04114411632752793	Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Bark		90000.0	0.06580046651608526	--
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Fruit		350000.0	0.0779800338608496	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Rhizome		450000.0	0.09931223512836002	--
<i>Cola acuminata</i>	Seed		340000.0	0.12083280769724597	--
<i>Jateorhiza palmata</i>	Root	300000.0	350000.0	0.1433317699453014	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Simaba cedron	Seed		360000.0	0.2018212697096329	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Althaea officinalis	Root	39960.0	370000.0	0.2269958278173157	--
Pueraria montana	Root	130000.0	400000.0	0.35249191462533713	--
Cephaelis ipecacuanha	Root	300000.0	400000.0	0.35249191462533713	--
Pachyrhizus erosus	Tuber	97200.0	551645.0	0.36370715632514383	--
Vigna unguiculata	Seed	390000.0	400000.0	0.3637981937344068	--
Aframomum melegueta	Seed	220000.0	400000.0	0.3637981937344068	Wealth of India.
Elettaria cardamomum	Seed	200000.0	400000.0	0.3637981937344068	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Vigna unguiculata	Seed	390000.0	400000.0	0.3637981937344068	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Turnera diffusa	Leaf	10500.0	50000.0	0.38191039251765546	--
Piper nigrum	Fruit	280000.0	565000.0	0.4063516312545475	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Crotalaria juncea	Seed		411000.0	0.40834184784121963	--
Curcuma zedoaria	Rhizome		500000.0	0.41680828464384206	--
Iris x germanica	Rhizome	200000.0	500000.0	0.41680828464384206	--
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome	123000.0	500000.0	0.41680828464384206	--
Piper methysticum	Root		430000.0	0.47798800143335857	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Pisum sativum	Seed	329000.0	434000.0	0.5014785791554647	--
Curcuma longa	Rhizome	300000.0	550000.0	0.7343043341593242	--
Physostigma venenosum	Seed	480000.0	500000.0	0.7687405037963416	--
Nelumbo nucifera	Rhizome	92500.0	570988.0	0.8675764759039429	--
Panax quinquefolius	Plant	80000.0	320000.0	0.9009192002645995	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Pinellia ternata	Tuber		690000.0	0.9475041199740651	--
Cucurbita foetidissima	Root	259000.0	550000.0	0.9799723486654444	--
Ananas comosus	Stem	100000.0	150000.0	1.0	Wealth of India.
Castanea sativa	Seed	450000.0	580000.0	1.0926943518458894	--
Avena sativa	Seed	500000.0	600000.0	1.1736828138582762	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Aesculus hippocastanum	Seed	300000.0	600000.0	1.1736828138582762	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Zingiber officinale	Root	35000.0	600000.0	1.18913249334548	--
Hordeum vulgare	Seed		620000.0	1.2546712758706633	--
Dioscorea bulbifera	Tuber		800000.0	1.411655513139338	--
Solanum tuberosum	Tuber	150000.0	800000.0	1.411655513139338	--
Cyrtosperma chamissonis	Root	135000.0	655340.0	1.4206309414773437	--
Fagopyrum esculentum	Seed		670000.0	1.4571424309016308	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Rumex hymenosepalus	Plant	250000.0	400000.0	1.4821573939836963	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
Ginkgo biloba	Seed	407400.0	680000.0	1.497636661907824	--
Perideridia gairdneri	Root		693000.0	1.5781703624503465	Izidoost, M. & Robinson, T., Synergism & antagonism in the pharmacology of alkaloidal plants, pp 137-58 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds., Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture & Pharmacology, v. 2, 1987, 255pp.
Psoralea esculenta	Root		698400.0	1.6007596580757903	Izidoost, M. & Robinson, T., Synergism & antagonism in the pharmacology of alkaloidal plants, pp 137-58 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds., Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture & Pharmacology, v. 2, 1987, 255pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Maranta arundinacea	Rhizome	250000.0	695000.0	1.655042877754222	--
Mangifera indica	Seed		728000.0	1.6920089707375527	--
Alocasia macrorrhiza	Root	215000.0	723900.0	1.7074313318626086	--
Oryza sativa	Seed	722000.0	749000.0	1.7770468558505592	--
Dioscorea alata	Root	159000.0	743000.0	1.7873305071303822	--
Amorphophallus campanulatus	Root	67200.0	747747.0	1.807188171266305	--
Ulmus rubra	Bark	13120.0	210000.0	1.8603586442275013	--
Coix lacryma-jobi	Seed	500000.0	790000.0	1.9430732029759523	--
Triticum aestivum	Seed	542000.0	800000.0	1.9835674339821459	--
Xanthosoma sagittifolium	Root	257000.0	805640.0	2.049366336385531	--
Manihot esculenta	Root	280000.0	828400.0	2.144576034243884	--
Terminalia bellirica	Leaf	99800.0	127000.0	2.4401501282208553	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Durio zibethinus	Fruit	80000.0	2857000.0	3.9069455904469006	Morton, J.F., Major Medicinal Plants. 1977. Atlas of Medicinal Plants of Middle America. Bahamas to Yucatan. 1981.