

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for PROANTHOCYANIDINS

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Theobroma cacao	Plant				Gruenwald, J. et al. 1998. PDR for Herbal Medicine. 1st ed. Medical Economics Co., Montvale, NJ. 1244 pp. (abbreviated as PHR or Physicians Herbal Reference in my mind)
Prunus armeniaca	Fruit				Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Pimenta dioica	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Persea americana	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Laurus nobilis	Leaf				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Krameria triandra	Root				--
Illicium verum	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Hypericum perforatum	Plant		120000.0		--
Hibiscus sabdariffa	Flower				--
Ginkgo biloba	Leaf				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Fagopyrum esculentum	Testa				--
Croton lechleri	Latex Exudate		900000.0		--
Crataegus laevigata	Plant				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Crataegus monogyna	Plant				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Cinnamomum sieboldii	Plant				--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Cinnamomum verum	Bark				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Annona cherimola	Fruit				--