

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases**

**List of Plants for PROANTHOCYANIDINS**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Annona cherimola</i>	Fruit				--
<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Bark				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Cinnamomum sieboldii</i>	Plant				--
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Plant				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Plant				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Croton lechleri</i>	Latex Exudate		900000.0		--
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Testa				--
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Leaf				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Flower				--
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Plant		120000.0		--
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Krameria triandra</i>	Root				--
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Leaf				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Persea americana</i>	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Fruit				Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Theobroma cacao	Plant				Gruenwald, J. et al. 1998. PDR for Herbal Medicine. 1st ed. Medical Economics Co., Montvale, NJ. 1244 pp. (abbreviated as PHR or Physicians Herbal Reference in my mind)