

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

List of Plants for PROANTHOCYANIDINS

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|----------------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| Croton lechleri | Latex Exudate | | 900000.0 | | -- |
| Hypericum perforatum | Plant | | 120000.0 | | -- |
| Theobroma cacao | Plant | | | | Gruenwald, J. et al. 1998. PDR for Herbal Medicine. 1st ed. Medical Economics Co., Montvale, NJ. 1244 pp. (abbreviated as PHR or Physicians Herbal Reference in my mind) |
| Cinnamomum verum | Bark | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Illicium verum | Fruit | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Crataegus laevigata | Plant | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Persea americana | Fruit | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Prunus armeniaca | Fruit | | | | Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp. |
| Crataegus monogyna | Plant | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Fagopyrum esculentum | Testa | | | | -- |
| Hibiscus sabdariffa | Flower | | | | -- |
| Krameria triandra | Root | | | | -- |
| Pimenta dioica | Fruit | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Ginkgo biloba | Leaf | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|--------|---|
| Laurus nobilis | Leaf | | | | Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp. |
| Annona cherimola | Fruit | | | | -- |
| Cinnamomum sieboldii | Plant | | | | -- |