

\*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> Red Beadvine; Jequirity; Indian Licorice; Precatory Bean; Weathervine; Coral Beadplant; Prayer Beads; Rosary Pea; Love Bean; Weatherplant; Minnie-Minnies; Lucky Bean; Jequirity Bean; Crab's Eye; Licorice Vine	1	225000.0
<i>Acacia tortilis</i> Umbrella Thorn	1	
<i>Acacia senegal</i> Senegal Gum; Gum Arabic; Gum Arabic Tree; Kher; Sudan Gum Arabic	1	
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> Blackwood	1	
<i>Acacia leucophloea</i> Pilang Bast	1	
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> Popinac; Sweet Acacia; Huisache; Cassie; Opopanax	1	
<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Green Wattle	1	
<i>Acalypha indica</i> Indian Nettle; Three-Seeded-Mercury; Copperleaf; Indian Acalypha; Cancer Herb	1	5400.0
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> Milfoil; Yarrow	1	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Black Cohosh; Black Snakeroot	1	
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> Mexican ageratum	1	
<i>Alchornea floribunda</i> Niando	1	
<i>Allium cepa</i> Shallot; Onion	1	
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i> Giant Taro	1	
<i>Ananas comosus</i> Pineapple	1	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i> Garden Angelica; Wild Parsnip; Angelica	1	
<i>Annona squamosa</i> Sugar-Apple; Sweetsop	1	
<i>Annona reticulata</i> Custard Apple	2	
<i>Annona muricata</i> Soursop	2	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> Columbine	1	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> Bearberry; Uva Ursi	1	
<i>Argyreia nervosa</i> Silver Morning Glory; Wood Rose	1	
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i> Breadfruit	1	
<i>Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco</i> Quebracho	1	
<i>Borago officinalis</i> Beebread; Beeplant; Borage; Talewort	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> Calabrese; Purple Cauliflower; Sprouting Broccoli; Winter Broccoli; Heading Broccoli; Cape Broccoli; Broccoli; <i>Asparagus Broccoli</i>	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> I. Cauliflower	1	
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> Bird Of Paradise	1	
<i>Camellia sinensis</i> Tea	2	8.0
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> Shepherd's Purse	1	
<i>Carica papaya</i> Papaya	1	
<i>Carum carvi</i> Comino (Sp.); Carum; Comino de prado (Sp.); Caraway; Kummel (Ger.)	1	
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> Madagascar Periwinkle; Rosy Periwinkle	1	
<i>Catharanthus lanceus</i> Lanceleaf Periwinkle	1	100000.0
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Silk-Cotton Tree; Kapok	1	
<i>Centella asiatica</i> Gotu Kola; Pennywort	1	
<i>Chaenomeles lagenaria</i> Chinese Quince; Mu-Kua	1	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> Lambsquarter	1	

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<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Black Cohosh; Black Snakeroot	1	
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> Orange	1	160.0
<i>Citrus mitis</i> Calamondin; Calamansi	1	
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> Bitter Orange; Petitgrain	2	
<i>Coffea arabica</i> Coffee	2	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> Horseweed; Hogweed; Butterweed	1	
<i>Corchorus olitorius</i> Nalta Jute; Jew's Mallow; Mulukiya	1	
<i>Corydalis</i> spp Fumewort	1	
<i>Crescentia alata</i> Jicaro	1	
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> West Indian Lemongrass; Lemongrass	1	
<i>Datura stramonium</i> Jimsonweed	1	
<i>Daucus carota</i> Carrot	1	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> Purple Foxglove	1	6000.0
<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Grecian Foxglove	1	400.0
<i>Drimys winteri</i> Winter's Bark	1	
<i>Duranta repens</i> Golden Dewdrop	1	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> Horsetail; Field Horsetail	1	
<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> Consumptive's Weed; California Yerba Santa; Bear's Weed; Gum Bush; Yerba Santa; Mountain Balm; Holy Herb; Tarweed; Hierba Santa	1	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> California Poppy	1	
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	1	
<i>Eucalyptus corynocalyx</i>	1	
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	1	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> Boneset	1	
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> Queensland Asthma Herb	2	
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Buckwheat	1	14.0
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> Cascara Sagrada; Cascara Buckthorn	1	
<i>Galium odoratum</i> Woodruff; Waldmeister	1	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> Teaberry; Mountain Tea; Wintergreen; Checkerberry; Wintergrun (Ger.); Creeping Wintergreen	1	
<i>Glycine max</i> Soybean	2	
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i> Kan-Tsao; Chinese Licorice; Gan-Cao	1	
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Licorice-Root; Commom Licorice; Licorice; Smooth Licorice	1	672600.0
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> Kharkadi; Jamaica Sorrel; Rosa de Jamaica (Sp.); Indian Sorrel; Sorrel; Red Sorrel; Sereni (Sp.); Roselle; Rosella (Ger.); Acedera de Guinea (Sp.); Malventee (Ger.)	1	
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> Yellow Spine; Sea Buckthorn; Sallow Thorn	1	
<i>Hydnocarpus kurzii</i> True Chaulmoogra	1	800.0
<i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> Mate; South American Holly; Paraguay Tea	1	1000.0
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> Mountain Laurel; Calico Bush; Spoonwood	1	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> Bayleaf; Bay Laurel; Grecian Laurel; Laurel; Bay; Sweet Bay	1	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> Linseed; Flax	1	19860.0
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Japanese Honeysuckle	1	
<i>Lycium barbarum</i> Barbary Matrimony Vine; Common Matrimony Vine; Matrimony Vine; Duke of Argyll's Eta Tree; Ning Xia Gou Qi (Chin.)	1	

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<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Tomato	1	
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> Bugle	1	
<i>Malus domestica</i> Apple	1	
<i>Manihot esculenta</i> Yuca; Cassava; Tapioca	1	3600.0
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> Horehound; White Horehound	1	
<i>Mentha spicata</i> Spearmint; Hortela da Folha Miuda	1	
<i>Myrica cerifera</i> Candle-Berry; Southern Bayberry; Bayberry; Wax Myrtle	1	
<i>Nandina domestica</i> Heavenly Bamboo; Nanten (Jap.); Sacred Bamboo; Southern Heaven Bamboo	1	
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Water Lotus	1	
<i>Nerium oleander</i> Oleander	1	
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i> Guveyoto; Bayircayi	1	
<i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> Small-Flowered Oregano	1	
<i>Panax ginseng</i> Ginseng; Korean Ginseng; Chinese Ginseng; Oriental Ginseng	1	
<i>Panicum maximum</i> Guinea grass	1	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> Amerika-zuta (Jap.); American-ivy; Woodbine; Five-leaf-ivy; Virginia-creeper	1	
<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i> Granadilla	1	
<i>Paullinia cupana</i> Guarana	1	3070.0
<i>Pausinystalia johimbe</i> Yohimbe	1	
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> Parsley	1	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> Common Smartweed	1	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> Prostrate Knotweed	1	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> Sweet Fern; Common Polypody	1	12000.0
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> Purslane; Verdolaga	1	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Black Cherry; Wild Cherry	1	9900.0
<i>Prunus persica</i> Peach	1	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> Cherry Laurel	1	3080.0
<i>Prunus dulcis</i> Almond	1	140000.0
<i>Prunus domestica</i> Plum	1	1000.0
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> Sour Cherry	1	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> Apricot	1	
<i>Prunus africana</i> Red Stinkwood; Bitter Almond	1	
<i>Psidium guajava</i> Guava	1	
<i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> Goa Bean; Winged Bean; Asparagus Pea	1	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> Bracken Fern; Bracken	1	1120.0
<i>Quercus infectoria</i> Dyer's Oak; Aleppo Oak; Gall Oak	1	
<i>Rauvolfia vomitoria</i> African Snakeroot	1	
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> Serpentine Wood; Indian Snakeroot	1	
<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> Red Mangrove	1	233600.0
<i>Rhus coriaria</i> Sicilian Sumac; Tanner's Sumac; Sumac	1	
<i>Ribes rubrum</i> Red Currant; White Currant	1	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> Black Currant	1	
<i>Ricinus communis</i> Castorbean	1	14.0

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<i>Senna occidentalis</i> Coffee Senna	1	
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> Ajonjoli (Sp.); Sesamo (Sp.); Sesame; Beni; Benneseed	1	
<i>Solanum melongena</i> Eggplant; Aubergine	1	
<i>Sorbus aucubaria</i> Rowan Berry	1	74.0
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i> Yawroot; Queen's-Delight; Stillingia; Queen's-Root	1	
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> Nux-Vomica; Stychnine	1	85660.0
<i>Tamarindus indica</i> Kilytree; Tamarind; Indian Tamarind	1	
<i>Taxus baccata</i> Common Yew	2	78.0
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> Cacao	1	
<i>Theobroma bicolor</i> Pataste; Nicaraguan Cacao	1	
<i>Theobroma angustifolium</i> Emerald Cacao; Castarica	1	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> European Nettle; Stinging Nettle	1	
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> Purple fleabane	1	
<i>Vicia faba</i> Faba Bean; Habas; Broadbean	1	