

A P450-Inhibitor

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Muskmallow; Musk Okra; Tropical Jewel Hibiscus; Ambrette	1	
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> Okra	1	
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Abutilon-Hemp; Butterprint; Indian-Mallow; Velvet Leaf	1	
<i>Acacia senegal</i> Gum Arabic; Gum Arabic Tree; Sudan Gum Arabic; Kher; Senegal Gum	1	
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> Babul	1	
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> Huisache; Cassie; Sweet Acacia; Popinac; Opopanax	1	
<i>Acacia catechu</i> Black Cutch; Catechu	1	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> Yarrow; Milfoil	1	
<i>Acinos suaveolens</i>	1	
<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> Kiwi	1	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> Horse Chestnut	1	
<i>Agathosma betulina</i> Mountain Buchu; Honey Buchu; Buchu	2	1000.0
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> Mexican ageratum	1	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> Sticklewort; Agrimony	1	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> Stinktree; Tree Of Heaven	1	
<i>Albizia lebeck</i> Lebbek Tree; Women's-Tongue Tree; Koko; East Indian Walnut; Frywood; Siris Tree; Lebbek	1	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> Chives	1	18.0
<i>Allium sativum</i> var. <i>sativum</i> Garlic	1	400.0
<i>Allium cepa</i> Shallot; Onion	1	96200.0
<i>Alpinia officinarum</i> Lesser Galangal; Chinese Ginger	1	
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> Marshmallow; White Mallow	1	
<i>Ammi visnaga</i> Visnaga	1	
<i>Ammi majus</i> Bishop's Weed	1	
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> Cashew	1	
<i>Anastatica hierochuntica</i> Jericho Rose	1	
<i>Anemone pulsatilla</i> Pasque Flower	1	
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> Dill; Garden Dill	2	
<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> Gum Ghatti	1	
<i>Apium graveolens</i> Celery	1	
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> Peanut; Groundnut	1	
<i>Araucaria bidwillii</i> Monkey puzzle	1	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> Uva Ursi; Bearberry	1	
<i>Ardisia japonica</i> Marlberry	1	
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> Horseradish	1	
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> Tarragon	2	141.0
<i>Artemisia annua</i> Annual Wormwood (GRIN); Qinghao; Sweet Annie; Annual Mugwort (GRIN); Sweet Wormwood (GRIN)	1	
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i> Breadfruit	1	
<i>Asimina triloba</i> Pawpaw	1	
<i>Aspalathus linearis</i> Rooibos; Kaffree Tea; Red Bush Tea	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> Asparagus	1	
<i>Astragalus membranaceus</i> Huang Qi; Huang-Chi	1	
<i>Avena sativa</i> Oats	1	620.0
<i>Azadirachta indica</i> Neem	1	2000.0
<i>Barosma betulina</i> Buchu	2	1000.0
<i>Basella alba</i> Vinespinach	1	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> Barberry	1	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> Beetroot; Sugar Beet; Beet; Garden Beet	1	
<i>Borago officinalis</i> Beeplant; Talewort; Borage; Beebread	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>sabellica</i> I. Scotch Kale; Kale; Curly Kale; Kitchen Kale	1	100.0
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> Heading Broccoli; Winter Broccoli; Broccoli; Sprouting Broccoli; Purple Cauliflower; Calabrese; Cape Broccoli; Asparagus Broccoli	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gemmifera</i> Brussels-Sprouts; Brussel-Sprout	1	50.0
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> I. Cabbage; Red Cabbage; White Cabbage	1	200.0
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> I. Cauliflower	1	12.0
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> Kohlrabi	1	40.0
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> Bird Of Paradise	1	
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> Pot-Marigold; Calendula	1	
<i>Camellia sinensis</i> Tea	2	20000.0
<i>Camptotheca acuminata</i> Happy Tree	1	
<i>Capparis spinosa</i> Caper; Caperbush	1	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> Shepherd's Purse	1	
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> Hot Pepper; Tabasco; Red Chili; Spur Pepper; Cayenne; Chili	1	126.0
<i>Carum carvi</i> Caraway; Carum; Comino (Sp.); Kummel (Ger.); Comino de prado (Sp.)	1	
<i>Castanea sativa</i> European Chestnut	1	
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> Madagascar Periwinkle; Rosy Periwinkle	1	
<i>Cedrus deodora</i> Deodar Cedar	1	
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Silk-Cotton Tree; Kapok	1	
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> Cornflower; Bachelor's Button	1	
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> Star-Thistle	2	
<i>Centella asiatica</i> Gotu Kola; Pennywort	1	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> Carob; Locust Bean; St.John's-Bread	1	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> Succory; Chicory; Witloof	1	
<i>Cichorium endivia</i> Endive; Escarole	1	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> Ho Leaf; Camphor	1	
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> Orange	3	91600.0
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Mandarin; Tangerine	1	
<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Grapefruit	2	
<i>Citrus limon</i> Lemon	3	10.0
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> Petitgrain; Bitter Orange	1	
<i>Commiphora wightii</i> Guggul; Indian Bdellium-Tree	1	
<i>Conium maculatum</i> Carrot Fern; Spotted Parsley; Hemlock; Fool's Parsley; Spotted Hemlock; Poison Hemlock	1	80000.0

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Consolida ajacis</i> Larkspur	1	
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> Chinese Parsley; Coriander; Cilantro	1	
<i>Coriaria thymifolia</i> Ground Toot; Shanshi	1	
<i>Coriaria myrtifolia</i> Mealy Tree	1	
<i>Cornus mas</i> Sorbet; Cornelian Cherry	1	
<i>Cornus florida</i> American Dogwood	1	
<i>Corylus avellana</i> European Hazel; English Filbert; Cobnut; European Filbert; Hazel	1	
<i>Costus speciosus</i> Cane Reed; Wild Ginger; Crepe Ginger	1	
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i> Hawthorn	1	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> English Hawthorn; Hawthorn	1	
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i> Woodland Hawthorn; Whitethorn; English Hawthorn; Hawthorn	1	
<i>Crataegus cuneata</i> Hawthorn	1	
<i>Crocus sativus</i> Saffron	1	
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> Pumpkin	1	
<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Shoti; Zedoary	1	2000.0
<i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i> Temu Lawak; Javan Turmeric	1	20000.0
<i>Curcuma longa</i> Indian Saffron; Turmeric	2	94888.0
<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i> Guar; Cluster-Bean; Siam-Bean	1	
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> Lemongrass; West Indian Lemongrass	1	
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> Artichoke	2	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> Scotch Broom	1	
<i>Daucus carota</i> Carrot	1	
<i>Dictamnus albus</i> Burning Bush; Gazelotu; Akgiritotu; Gas Plant; Dittany	1	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> American Persimmon	1	
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Hopwood	1	
<i>Drimys winteri</i> Winter's Bark	1	
<i>Echinacea</i> spp Coneflower; Echinacea	1	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> Echinacea; Eastern Purple-Coneflower; Purple-Coneflower	1	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> Narrow Leaf Echinacea; Echinacea; Narrow Leaf Purple-Coneflower	1	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> Russian Olive; Silver Berry	1	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> Horsetail; Field Horsetail	2	
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> Loquat	1	
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Blue Gum; Eucalypt; Tasmanian Bluegum	2	
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> Gutta-Percha Tree; Du Zhong; Tu Chung	1	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> Boneset	1	
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> Mole Plant; Caper Spurge	1	
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> Queensland Asthma Herb	1	
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> Eyebright	1	
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Buckwheat	1	
<i>Ficus carica</i> Echte Feige (Ger.); Higo (Sp.); Fig; Feigenbaum (Ger.); Figueira (Port.); Fico (Ital.); Higuera Comun (Sp.); Fiquier Commun (Fr.)	1	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> Meadowsweet; Queen Of The Meadow	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Fennel	1	
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> Lian-Jiao; Lien-Chiao	1	
<i>Fragaria</i> spp Strawberry	1	
<i>Galega officinalis</i> Goat's Rue; Galega	1	
<i>Geranium thunbergii</i> Oriental Geranium; Gennoshiouko	1	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> Ginkgo; Maidenhair Tree	1	
<i>Glycine max</i> Soybean	2	
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i> Gan-Cao; Kan-Tsao; Chinese Licorice	2	
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Licorice; Smooth Licorice; Licorice-Root; Commom Licorice	3	5432.0
<i>Gossypium</i> sp Cotton	1	
<i>Guazuma tomentosa</i>	1	
<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i> Campechy; Logwood	1	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> Witch Hazel	1	
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> American Pennyroyal	1	20000.0
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> Sunflower; Girasol	1	1220.0
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> Shoe-flower; Chinese hibiscus	1	
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> Sallow Thorn; Yellow Spine; Sea Buckthorn	1	
<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> Zhi Xie Mu; Kurchi; Tellicherry Bark; Conessi	1	
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Dokudami; Fishwort; Yu Xing Cao	1	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> Hops	1	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> Smooth Hydrangea; Hydrangea	1	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> Goatweed; Klamath Weed; Common St. Johnswort; Hypericum; St. John's-wort	1	
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> Hyssop	1	
<i>Inula helenium</i> Elecampane	1	
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> Sweet Potato	1	
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> Dyer's Woad	1	
<i>Juglans regia</i> English Walnut	1	
<i>Juglans nigra</i> Black Walnut	1	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> Common Juniper; Juniper	1	
<i>Kalanchoe spathulata</i> Beach Bells	1	
<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i> Air Plant; Siempre Viva	1	
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> Lettuce	1	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> Bay; Bayleaf; Grecian Laurel; Bay Laurel; Laurel; Sweet Bay	1	
<i>Ledum palustre</i> Marsh Tea; Wild Rosemary	1	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> Motherwort	1	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> White Waxtree; Chinese Privet; Ligustri Fructus; Privet; Glossy Privet	1	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Japanese Privet; Ligustri Fructus	1	
<i>Lippia graveolens</i> Oregano	1	310.0
<i>Lippia dulcis</i> Sweet Herb	1	
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i> Perennial ludwigia	1	
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> Ascending ludwigia	1	
<i>Lycium chinense</i> Gou Qi (Chin.); Spina Santa Cinese (Ital.); Lyciet de Chine (Fr.); Wolfberry; Chinesischer Bocksdom (Ger.); Daun Koki (Indones.); Chinese Boxthorn; Chinese Matrimony Vine; Chinese Wolfberry; Kuko (Jap.); Kaukichai (Malays.)	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Tomato	2	
<i>Maclura pomifera</i> Hedge Apple; Osage-Orange	2	
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i> Chinese Magnolia; Magnolia-Bark; Hou Pu	1	
<i>Magnolia kobus</i> Xin-Yi; Hsin-I	1	
<i>Magnolia denudata</i> Xin-Yi; Hsin-I	1	
<i>Malus domestica</i> Apple	1	526.0
<i>Mangifera indica</i> Mango	1	
<i>Maranta arundinacea</i> Bermuda Arrowroot; Arrowroot	1	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> Horehound; White Horehound	1	
<i>Matricaria recutita</i> German Camomile; Annual Camomile; Wild Camomile	1	
<i>Medicago sativa</i> Lucerne; Alfalfa	1	
<i>Melia azedarach</i> Chinaberry	1	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> Yellow Sweetclover	1	
<i>Mentha spicata</i> Spearmint; Hortela da Folha Miuda	1	
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> European Pennyroyal	1	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> Biblical Mint	1	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> Water Trefoil; Bog Myrtle; Marsh Clover; Marsh Trefoil; Buckbean; Bogbean	1	
<i>Monarda didyma</i> Beebalm; Oswego Tea	1	
<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Ben Nut; Horseradish Tree; Moringa; West Indian Ben; Drumstick Tree; Jacinto (Sp.); Benzolive Tree	1	
<i>Morus alba</i> Sang-Pai-Pi; White Mulberry	1	
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> Plantain; Banana	1	
<i>Myristica fragrans</i> nogal moscado (Sp.); Nutmeg; Muskatnussbaum (Ger.); nuez moscada (Sp.); Mace	1	
<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Water Lotus	1	
<i>Nerium oleander</i> Oleander	1	
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> Tobacco	1	
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> Sweet Basil; Basil; Cuban Basil	1	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> Evening-Primrose	1	414000.0
<i>Olea europaea</i> Olive	1	
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> Restharrow; Hauhechel (Ger.); Spiny Restharrow	1	
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> Wild Marjoram; Common Turkish Oregano; Oregano; Pot Marjoram; European Oregano; Wild Oregano	2	
<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i> Moutan Peony; Moutan; Tree Peony	1	
<i>Paeonia moutan</i> Moutan; Tree Peony	1	
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> Chih-Shao; Bai Shao (Chinese); Common Garden Peony; White Peony; Peony	1	
<i>Panax notoginseng</i> Sanchi Ginseng	1	
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> Passionflower; Manzana de Mayo; Mayapple	1	
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> Parsnip	1	
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> Perilla	1	
<i>Persea americana</i> Avocado	1	
<i>Petasites hybridus</i> European Butterbur	1	
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> Parsley	2	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> Date Palm	1	
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i> Seed On The Leaf	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> Emblic; Myrobalan	1	
<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> Anise; Sweet Cumin	1	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> Scotch Pine	1	
<i>Pinus mugo</i> Dwarf Pine; Swiss Mountain Pine	1	
<i>Piper nigrum</i> Black Pepper; Pepper; White Pepper	2	240000.0
<i>Piper cubeba</i> Cubeb; Cubeb Pepper	1	
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> Lentisco (Sp.); Mastic; Mastixbaum (Ger.); Mastictree; Chios Mastictree	1	
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i> Frangipani	1	
<i>Podophyllum pleianthum</i> Chinese Mayapple	1	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> Mayapple	1	100000.0
<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> Himalayan Mayapple	1	
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Mild Water Pepper	1	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> Common Smartweed	1	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> Prostrate Knotweed	1	
<i>Populus tacamahacca</i> Balm Of Gilead	1	
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> Mesquite	1	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> Self-Heal; Heal-All	1	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> Sloe; Blackthorn	1	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Wild Cherry; Black Cherry	1	
<i>Prunus persica</i> Peach	2	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> Cherry Laurel	1	
<i>Prunus dulcis</i> Almond	1	
<i>Prunus domestica</i> Plum	1	
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> Sour Cherry	2	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> Apricot	1	
<i>Psidium guajava</i> Guava	1	
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Strawberry Guava	1	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> Bracken Fern; Bracken	1	
<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> bijasal; Malabar Kino; Indian Kino	1	
<i>Pueraria montana</i> Kudzu; Kudsu	1	
<i>Punica granatum</i> Pomegranate; Granatapfelstrauch (Ger.); Zakuro (Jap.); Romanzeiro (Port.); Granatapfelbaum (Ger.); Granado (Sp.); Mangrano (Sp.); Grenadier (Fr.)	1	
<i>Pyrus communis</i> Pear	1	56.0
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Black Oak	1	
<i>Quercus robur</i> English Oak	1	
<i>Quercus infectoria</i> Gall Oak; Dyer's Oak; Aleppo Oak	1	
<i>Quercus alba</i> White Oak	1	
<i>Rhododendron dauricum</i> Chinese Alpenrose	1	
<i>Rhus toxicodendron</i> Poison Ivy	1	
<i>Rhus coriaria</i> Sumac; Tanner's Sumac; Sicilian Sumac	1	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> Black Currant	1	
<i>Ricinus communis</i> Castorbean	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Rosa</i> spp Rose Hips	1	
<i>Rosa damascena</i> Damask Rose	1	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> Rosemary	1	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> Red Raspberry; Raspberry	1	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> Lengua De Vaca; Sour Dock; Curly Dock; Yellow Dock	1	
<i>Rumex acetosa</i> Garden Sorrel	1	
<i>Ruta graveolens</i> Rue	1	
<i>Salix</i> sp.	1	
<i>Salix alba</i> White Willow	1	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> European Alder; European Elderberry; European Elder; Black Elder; Elder	1	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> Elderberry; American Elder; American Elderberry; Sweet Elder	1	
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> Greater Burnet	1	
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Small Burnet	1	
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Brazilian Peppertree	1	
<i>Schinus molle</i> Mastic-Tree; California Peppertree; Peruvian Peppertree	1	
<i>Senna occidentalis</i> Coffee Senna	1	
<i>Silybum marianum</i> Lady's Thistle; Milk Thistle	2	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> Potato	1	
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> Woundwort; European Goldenrod	1	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Early Goldenrod	1	
<i>Sophora japonica</i> Japanese Pagoda Tree	1	
<i>Sorbus aucubaria</i> Rowan Berry	1	
<i>Spartium junceum</i> Spanish Broom; Genet; Weaver's Broom	1	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i> Spinach	1	38.0
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> Clovetree; Clove	1	
<i>Tabebuia impetiginosa</i> Pau d'arco; Taheebo	1	
<i>Tagetes patula</i> French Marigold	1	
<i>Tagetes minuta</i> Aztec Marigold; Dwarf Marigold; Mexican Marigold; Stinking-Roger; Muster John Henry; Wild Marigold	1	
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Tansy	1	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Dandelion	1	
<i>Terminalia ivorensis</i> Emire; Black Afara; Brimstonewood; Satinwood; Idigbo; Blackbark; Shinglewood	1	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Myrobalan; Ink Nut; Black Myrobalan; Chebulic Myrobalan	1	
<i>Terminalia catappa</i> Malabar Almond; Tropical Almond; Indian Almond	1	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i> Water Germander	1	
<i>Teucrium montanum</i> Mountain Germander	2	
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> Wall Germander	1	
<i>Teucrium botrys</i> Field Germander	2	
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> Cacao	1	
<i>Thespesia populnea</i> Indian tulip tree	1	
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> Yellow Oleander; Chirca (Sp.); Oleandre Jaune (Fr.); Thevetie (Ger.); Peruvian Yellow Oleander; Adelfa Amarilla (Sp.); Luckynut; Cabalonga (Sp.); Loandro-Amarelo (Port.)	1	
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> Thyme; Garden Thyme; Common Thyme	1	
<i>Tilia</i> sp. Basswood; Lime; Linden	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> Puncture-vine	1	
<i>Tridax procumbens</i> Mexican daisy; Coatbuttons	1	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> Peavine Clover; Red Clover; Cowgrass; Purple Clover	1	
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> Bockshornklee (Ger.); Greek Hay; Alholva (Sp.); Fenugreek; Greek Clover	1	
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> Wheat	1	
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> Coltsfoot	1	
<i>Uncaria catechu</i> Gambir; Pale Catechu	1	
<i>Urginea maritima</i> European Squill	1	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> European Nettle; Stinging Nettle	1	
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> Lingonberry; Lingen; Cowberry	1	
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> Dwarf Bilberry; Bilberry; Whortleberry	1	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Large Cranberry; American Cranberry; Cranberry	1	500.0
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> Blueberry	1	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> Valerian; Common Valerian; Garden-Heliotrope	1	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> Guelder Rose; Crampbark; Snowballbush; European Cranberry Bush	1	
<i>Vigna radiata</i> Green Gram; Mungbean	2	
<i>Viola tricolor</i> Pansy; Wild Violet	1	
<i>Viola odorata</i> Common Violet; Sweet Violet	1	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> Wine Grape; Weinrebe (Ger.); Parra (Sp.); Grapevine; Grape; European Grape; Vigne Vinifere (Fr.); Vid (Sp.)	1	
<i>Withania somnifera</i> Ashwagandha	1	
<i>Xylopia aethiopica</i> Guinea Pepper; Spice Tree; Negro Pepper; Ethiopian Pepper; Pimienta de Guinea (Sp.); Mohrenpfeffer (Ger.); Maniguete (Sp.)	1	
<i>Zea mays</i> Corn	1	
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Ginger	2	