

A Toxic

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> Okra	2	140.0
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> Babul	1	
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> Opopanax; Huisache; Popinac; Sweet Acacia; Cassie	1	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> Milfoil; Yarrow	2	
<i>Acinos suaveolens</i>	1	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> Aconite; Friar's Cap; Garden Wolfsbane; Soldier's Cap; Blue Rocket; Garden Monkshood; Helmet Flower; European Aconite; Bear's-Foot; Monkshood; Turk's Cap; Queen's Fettle	1	
<i>Aconitum carmichaelii</i> Aconite; Fu-Tsu	1	
<i>Acorus calamus</i> Sweetflag; Myrtle Flag; Sweet Calamus; Flagroot; Sweetroot; Calamus	1	7900.0
<i>Actaea spicata</i> European Baneberry	1	
<i>Actaea rubra</i> Red Baneberry	1	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Black Snakeroot; Black Cohosh	1	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Doll's-Eyes; American Baneberry; White Cohosh; Baneberry; White Baneberry	1	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> Horse Chestnut	2	60000.0
<i>Aloe vera</i> Aloe; Bitter Aloes	2	
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> White Mallow; Marshmallow	1	
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> Cashew	1	0.04
<i>Anamirta cocculus</i> Levant Berry	1	
<i>Ananas comosus</i> Pineapple	1	
<i>Anemone pulsatilla</i> Pasque Flower	1	
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> Garden Dill; Dill	2	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i> Garden Angelica; Wild Parsnip; Angelica	1	
<i>Anisodus tanguticus</i> Zang Qie	1	
<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> Gum Ghatti	1	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> Columbine	1	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> Bearberry; Uva Ursi	1	
<i>Areca catechu</i> Pin-Lang; Betel Nut	1	
<i>Arnica montana</i> Leopard's-Bane; Mountain Tobacco	1	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> Mugwort	1	
<i>Artemisia dracunculoides</i> Tarragon	2	1200.0
<i>Artemisia annua</i> Sweet Annie; Qinghao; Sweet Wormwood (GRIN); Annual Mugwort (GRIN); Annual Wormwood (GRIN)	1	
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> Wormwood	2	
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> Asparagus	2	4.0
<i>Atropa bella-donna</i> Belladonna	2	17424.0
<i>Avena sativa</i> Oats	1	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> Wild Indigo	1	
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> Iris Tigre (Fr.); Mariposa (Sp.); Shenan; Leopard Lily; Blackberry Lily; Leopardenblume (Ger.); Maravilla (Sp.)	1	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> Barberry	1	
<i>Bertholletia excelsa</i> Creamnut; Brazilnut-Tree; Brazilnut; Paranut	1	0.02

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Boronia megastigma</i> Scented Boronia	1	
<i>Brassica rapa</i> Turnip; Rapini; Seven-Top Turnip	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>sabellica</i> I. Scotch Kale; Curly Kale; Kitchen Kale; Kale	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> Heading Broccoli; Sprouting Broccoli; Winter Broccoli; Broccoli; Calabrese; Purple Cauliflower; Asparagus Broccoli; Cape Broccoli	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>gemmifera</i> Brussels-Sprouts; Brussel-Sprout	1	
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> I. Red Cabbage; Cabbage; White Cabbage	2	29.0
<i>Brassica nigra</i> Black Mustard	1	
<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napus</i> Canola; Rape	1	
<i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>napobrassica</i> Rutabaga; Swede; Swedish Turnip	1	
<i>Calamintha nepeta</i> Calamint	1	
<i>Camellia sinensis</i> Tea	1	
<i>Cananga odorata</i> Ylang-Ylang; Cananga	1	
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> Indian Hemp; Marijuana; Marihuana; Hemp	2	
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> Chili; Spur Pepper; Tabasco; Hot Pepper; Cayenne; Red Chili	3	
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> Sweet Pepper; Bell Pepper; Cone Pepper; Green Pepper; Cherry Pepper; Paprika	2	
<i>Carum carvi</i> Caraway; Carum; Comino (Sp.); Kummel (Ger.); Comino de prado (Sp.)	1	
<i>Carya ovata</i> Shagbark Hickory	1	0.02
<i>Carya illinoensis</i> Pecan	1	0.02
<i>Carya glabra</i> Pignut Hickory	1	2.2
<i>Cassia marilandica</i> Wild Senna	1	
<i>Castanospermum australe</i> Moreton Bay Chestnut; Australian Chestnut; Black Bean	1	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> Blue Cohosh	1	
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Kapok; Silk-Cotton Tree	1	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> Carob; Locust Bean; St.John's-Bread	2	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i> Celandine	2	
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> Chickpea; Garbanzo	1	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> Chicory; Succory; Witloof	2	
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Black Snakeroot; Black Cohosh	1	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> Camphor; Ho Leaf	1	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> Watermelon	1	
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> Orange	1	
<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Grapefruit	1	
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> Bitter Orange; Petitgrain	1	
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> Traveler's Joy	1	
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> Blessed Thistle	1	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> Coconut Palm; Kokospalme (Ger.); Coconut; Nariyal; Copra; Cocotero (Sp.)	2	0.008
<i>Commiphora myrrha</i> Myrrh; Herabol Myrrh; Myrrhe (Fr., Ger.); African Myrrh; Mirra (Sp. It.); Somali Myrrh	1	
<i>Consolida ajacis</i> Larkspur	1	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> Lily-Of-The-Valley	1	8000.0
<i>Coptis</i> spp Generic Goldthread	1	
<i>Coptis japonica</i> Huang-Lien; Japanese Goldthread; Huang-Lia; Huang-Lian	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Coptis chinensis</i> Huang-Lien; Huang-Lian; Chinese Goldthread	1	
<i>Coriaria thymifolia</i> Ground Toot; Shanshi	1	
<i>Coriaria myrtifolia</i> Mealy Tree	1	
<i>Corylus avellana</i> Hazel; European Hazel; English Filbert; Cobnut; European Filbert	1	0.02
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i> Hawthorn	3	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Hawthorn; English Hawthorn	1	
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i> English Hawthorn; Woodland Hawthorn; Hawthorn; Whitethorn	3	3000.0
<i>Crataegus cuneata</i> Hawthorn	1	
<i>Croton tiglium</i> Purging Croton	1	8000.0
<i>Croton lechleri</i> Sangre de Dragon; Sangre de Grado; Sangre de Drago; Dragons Blood	1	
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> Cucumber	1	
<i>Cucumis melo</i> Persian Melon; Melon; Muskmelon; Netted Melon; Nutmeg Melon; Cantaloupe	1	
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Quince	1	8000.0
<i>Cymbopogon winterianus</i> Java Citronella; Mahapengiri	1	322.0
<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i> Ceylon Citronella; Citronella	1	1728.0
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> Scotch Broom	1	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i> Spurge Laurel; Spurge Olive	1	400.0
<i>Datura stramonium</i> Jimsonweed	2	980.0
<i>Datura metel</i> Hindu Datura	2	7120.0
<i>Datura innoxia</i> Thorn Apple	2	19230.0
<i>Datura candida</i> Borrachero; Floripondio	2	
<i>Daucus carota</i> Carrot	2	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> Purple Foxglove	2	
<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Grecian Foxglove	1	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> American Persimmon	1	5.16
<i>Duboisia myoporoides</i> Corkwood Tree; Pituri	2	
<i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> Siberian Ginseng; Ci wu jia (Pinyin); Eleuthero Ginseng; Wu jia; Spiny Ginseng	1	
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> Loquat	1	28000.0
<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> Gum Bush; Consumptive's Weed; Tarweed; Hierba Santa; Bear's Weed; California Yerba Santa; Mountain Balm; Yerba Santa; Holy Herb	1	
<i>Erythroxylum</i> sp. Wild coca	1	
<i>Erythroxylum coca</i> Coca	1	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> California Poppy	2	
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> Du Zhong; Gutta-Percha Tree; Tu Chung	1	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> Mexican Bamboo; Giant Knotweed; Hu-Zhang; Japanese Knotweed	1	
<i>Ficus carica</i> Fig; Higuera Comun (Sp.); Figuier Commun (Fr.); Fico (Ital.); Echte Feige (Ger.); Figueira (Port.); Feigenbaum (Ger.); Higo (Sp.)	1	
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Fennel	1	700.0
<i>Fragaria</i> spp Strawberry	1	
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> Cascara Buckthorn; Cascara Sagrada	1	200000.0
<i>Frangula alnus</i> Buckthorn	2	140000.0
<i>Fraxinus rhynchophylla</i> Chinese Ash	1	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i> Ash	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Galega officinalis</i> Galega; Goat's Rue	1	
<i>Galium odoratum</i> Woodruff; Waldmeister	1	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i> Dyer's Broom	1	
<i>Geranium thunbergii</i> Oriental Geranium; Gennoshiouko	1	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> Ginkgo; Maidenhair Tree	1	
<i>Glaucium flavum</i> Horned Poppy	1	
<i>Glycine max</i> Soybean	4	120.0
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Commom Licorice; Smooth Licorice; Licorice; Licorice-Root	1	
<i>Gossypium sp</i> Cotton	2	19000.0
<i>Guarea rusbyi</i> Cocillana	1	
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> American Pennyroyal	2	2820.0
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> Sunflower; Girasol	3	20.0
<i>Heliotropium indicus</i> Indian Heliotrope	1	
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> Sorrel; Rosa de Jamaica (Sp.); Kharkadi; Red Sorrel; Malventee (Ger.); Rosella (Ger.); Jamaica Sorrel; Sereni (Sp.); Roselle; Indian Sorrel; Acedera de Guinea (Sp.)	1	
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> Barley; Barleygrass	3	
<i>Huperzia spp</i> Cutleaf Clubmoss	1	
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> Henbane	2	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> Goatweed; Klamath Weed; St. John's-wort; Common St. Johnswort; Hypericum	1	
<i>Illicium verum</i> Sternanis (Ger.); anis estrellado (Sp.); Chinese Star Anise; anis de China (Sp.); Star Anise; Chinesischer Sternanis (Ger.)	2	280.0
<i>Iris x germanica</i> Orris	1	
<i>Iris versicolor</i> Blue Flag	1	
<i>Juglans nigra</i> Black Walnut	1	0.06
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> Butternut	1	0.04
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> Red Cedar	1	5.28
<i>Juniperus sabina</i> Sabine	1	
<i>Juniperus macropoda</i> Himalayan Juniper; Indian Juniper	1	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> Common Juniper; Juniper	1	
<i>Kalanchoe daegrimontiana</i> Devil's-Backbone	1	
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> Golden Chain Tree	1	
<i>Lactuca virosa</i> Bitter Lettuce	1	
<i>Lactuca scariola</i> Prickly Lettuce	1	
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> Lettuce	3	40.6
<i>Lantana camara</i> Lantana; Wild Sage	1	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> Bay; Sweet Bay; Grecian Laurel; Laurel; Bayleaf; Bay Laurel	1	
<i>Lens culinaris</i> Lentil	1	
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> Flax; Linseed	2	
<i>Lippia javanica</i> Umsuzwane (Zulu); Lemon Bush	1	
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> American Styrax; Sweetgum	1	9.719999999999999
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Tomato	3	12.0
<i>Lycopodiella caroliniana</i> Clubmoss	2	
<i>Lycopodium selago</i> Clubmoss	1	

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<i>Lycopodium cernuum</i> Clubmoss	1	
<i>Lycopodium carolinianum</i> Clubmoss	2	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> Clubmoss	1	
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i> Hou Pu; Magnolia-Bark; Chinese Magnolia	1	
<i>Mahonia repens</i> Oregon Grape-Holly; Creeping Barberry; Oregon Grape; Oregon Barberry	1	
<i>Mahonia japonica</i> Hiiragi-Nanten; Japanese Ashberry	1	
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> Holly Barberry; Mountain Grape; Blue Barberry; Oregon Grape; Holly Mahonia	1	
<i>Malus domestica</i> Apple	3	27600.0
<i>Mandragora officinarum</i> Mandrake	1	7000.0
<i>Matricaria recutita</i> Annual Camomile; German Camomile; Wild Camomile	1	
<i>Medicago sativa</i> Lucerne; Alfalfa	1	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> Moonseed	1	
<i>Mentha x rotundifolia</i> Applemint	2	2440.0
<i>Mentha spicata</i> Spearmint; Hortela da Folha Miuda	1	
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> European Pennyroyal	2	9640.0
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> Biblical Mint	2	19840.0
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>piperascens</i> Japanese Mint; Cornmint; Field Mint	3	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i> Water Mint	2	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> Buckbean; Bogbean; Marsh Clover; Marsh Trefoil; Water Trefoil; Bog Myrtle	1	
<i>Micromeria thymifolia</i>	1	
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> Tea Hyssop; Zopha; Zuta	1	
<i>Micromeria dalmatica</i>	1	
<i>Micromeria croatica</i>	1	
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> Indian Mulberry; Noni	1	8000.0
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> Banana; Plantain	2	
<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Muskatnussbaum (Ger.); nuez moscada (Sp.); Mace; Nutmeg; nogal moscado (Sp.)	2	1100.0
<i>Nandina domestica</i> Southern Heaven Bamboo; Heavenly Bamboo; Nanten (Jap.); Sacred Bamboo	1	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> Berro; Watercress	1	
<i>Nerium oleander</i> Oleander	1	
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> Tobacco	1	
<i>Nigella sativa</i> Nutmeg-Flower; Fennel-Flower; Roman Coriander; Black Cumin; Black Caraway	1	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Black Gum; Black Tupelo	1	11.74
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> Anise-Scented Basil	1	
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> Shrubby Basil; Agbo	2	
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> Cuban Basil; Basil; Sweet Basil	4	
<i>Olea europaea</i> Olive	3	
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> American Ginseng; Ginseng	2	0.04
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> Poppyseed Poppy; Opium Poppy	1	
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> Passionflower; Manzana de Mayo; Mayapple	2	1100.0
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> Perilla	1	
<i>Persea americana</i> Avocado	1	
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> Parsley	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> Garden Bean; Flageolet Bean; String Bean; Field Bean; Black Bean; Navy Bean; Haricot; French Bean; Pop Bean; Green Bean; Haricot Bean; Popping Bean; Kidney Bean; Snap Bean; Wax Bean; Haricot Vert; Dwarf Bean	3	210.0
<i>Phaseolus lunatus</i> Lima Bean; Butter Bean	2	6.0
<i>Phaseolus coccineus</i> Scarlet Runner Bean	1	
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Huang Po; Huang Bai; Po Mu; Amur Cork Tree	1	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> Date Palm	1	
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> Bladderherb; Lantern	1	
<i>Pimenta racemosa</i> West Indian Bay; Bayrum Tree	1	
<i>Pimenta dioica</i> Jamaica-Pepper; Pimenta; Pimento; Allspice; Clover-Pepper	1	0.4
<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> Anise; Sweet Cumin	1	400.0
<i>Pinus echinata</i> Shortleaf Pine	1	2.52
<i>Piper cubeba</i> Cubeb Pepper; Cubeb	1	
<i>Pistacia vera</i> Pistachio	1	0.02
<i>Pisum sativum</i> Pea	2	
<i>Plectranthus incanus</i> Lal Agada	1	
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i> Fleeceflower; Fo Ti; Chinese Cornbind; Chinese Knotweed; He Shou Wu	1	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> Common Smartweed	1	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> Blackthorn; Sloe	1	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Wild Cherry; Black Cherry	2	12.8
<i>Prunus persica</i> Peach	2	140000.0
<i>Prunus dulcis</i> Almond	2	93000.04
<i>Prunus domestica</i> Plum	2	50000.0
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> Sour Cherry	1	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> Apricot	1	160000.0
<i>Prunus africana</i> Red Stinkwood; Bitter Almond	1	
<i>Pulsatilla chinensis</i> Chinese Anemone	1	
<i>Punica granatum</i> Granatapfelbaum (Ger.); Granado (Sp.); Mangrano (Sp.); Grenadier (Fr.); Granatapfelstrauch (Ger.); Pomegranate; Romanzeiro (Port.); Zakuro (Jap.)	2	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> Virginia Mountain Mint	1	406.0
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> Whorled Mountain Mint	1	
<i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i> Torrey's Mountain Mint	1	124.0
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Slenderleaf Mountain Mint	1	380.0
<i>Pycnanthemum setosum</i> Setose Mountain Mint	1	124.0
<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> Typical Mountain Mint	1	928.0
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Pilose Mountain Mint	1	420.0
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> Hoary Mountain Mint	1	38.0
<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i> Clinopod Mountain Mint	1	7172.0
<i>Pycnanthemum californicum</i> California Mountain Mint	1	216.0
<i>Pycnanthemum beadlei</i> Beadle's Mountain Mint	1	3066.0
<i>Pyrus communis</i> Pear	2	1.11
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Black Oak	1	1.86
<i>Quercus rubra</i> Northern Red Oak	1	2.68
<i>Quercus alba</i> White Oak	1	3.04

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> Bulbous Buttercup	1	
<i>Rheum palmatum</i> Chinese Rhubarb	1	
<i>Rheum officinale</i> Chinese Rhubarb	1	100000.0
<i>Rhus copallina</i> Winged Sumac; Dwarf Sumac	1	13.26
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> Gooseberry	1	
<i>Ribes nigrum</i> Black Currant	1	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> Black Locust	1	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> Rosemary	2	
<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> Madder	1	
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	1	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> Red Raspberry; Raspberry	1	
<i>Rumex crispus</i> Lengua De Vaca; Sour Dock; Yellow Dock; Curly Dock	1	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> Sheep Sorrel	1	
<i>Salvia triloba</i> Greek Sage	1	3240.0
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> Sage	2	52224.0
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> Sassafras	2	11.98
<i>Satureja montana</i> Winter Savory; Savory	1	
<i>Satureja hortensis</i> Summer Savory	1	
<i>Satureja douglasii</i> Douglas' Savory	1	754.0
<i>Scopolia carniolica</i> Scopolia	3	
<i>Senna occidentalis</i> Coffee Senna	1	38000.0
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> Sicklepod	1	40000.0
<i>Sideritis scardica</i> Balkan Sideritis	1	
<i>Sinomenium acutum</i> Ching-Feng-Teng	1	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> Potato	3	
<i>Solanum melongena</i> Aubergine; Eggplant	1	
<i>Solanum mammosum</i> Love Apple; Susumber	1	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> Bittersweet; Bitter Nightshade	1	
<i>Sophora secundiflora</i> Mescal Bean	1	
<i>Sophora japonica</i> Japanese Pagoda Tree	1	
<i>Sophora angustifolia</i> Narrowleaf Sophora	1	
<i>Sorbus aucubaria</i> Rowan Berry	1	1234.0
<i>Spartium junceum</i> Weaver's Broom; Genet; Spanish Broom	1	12600.0
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i> Spinach	1	
<i>Stellaria media</i> Common Chickweed; Chickweed	1	
<i>Stephania glabra</i> Indian Tape-Vine	1	
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> Ca-A-E; Stevia; Sweet Leaf of Paraguay	1	
<i>Strophanthus kombe</i> Kombe Arrow Poison	1	200000.0
<i>Strophanthus gratus</i> Ouabain	2	
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i> Arrow Poison	2	
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Buckbush	1	8.8
<i>Tagetes lucida</i> Anise Marigold; Sweet-Scent Mexican Marigold; Sweet-Scent Marigold; Sweet-Mace	1	

Plant	# Chemicals	Total PPM
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Tansy	1	
<i>Taxus baccata</i> Common Yew	1	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Black Myrobalan; Myrobalan; Ink Nut; Chebulic Myrobalan	2	
<i>Terminalia catappa</i> Malabar Almond; Indian Almond; Tropical Almond	2	
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> Arjun; Arjuna	2	
<i>Teucrium polium</i> Iberian Golden Germander; Golden Germander	1	
<i>Teucrium gnaphalodes</i> Iberian Germander	1	
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> Cacao	2	
<i>Thespesia populnea</i> Indian tulip tree	1	
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> Chirca (Sp.); Oleandre Jaune (Fr.); Luckynut; Thevetie (Ger.); Peruvian Yellow Oleander; Yellow Oleander; Adelfa Amarilla (Sp.); Loandro-Amarelo (Port.); Cabalonga (Sp.)	2	
<i>Thevetia neriifolia</i> Yellow oleander	2	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> Arbor-Vitae; Northern White-Cedar	1	
<i>Thymus orospedanus</i> Orosped Thyme	1	2.0
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> Cowgrass; Red Clover; Purple Clover; Peavine Clover	1	
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> Wheat	1	
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> Eastern Hemlock	1	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> Gorse	1	
<i>Umbellularia californica</i> California Bay	2	31200.0
<i>Uncaria tomentosa</i> Una de Gato; Cat's Claw; Garabato Amarillo	1	
<i>Uncaria guianensis</i> Tambor Huasca; Cat's Claw; Una de Gato; Ungunagi; Garabato Colorado	1	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> European Nettle; Stinging Nettle	1	
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> Bilberry; Dwarf Bilberry; Whortleberry	1	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Cranberry; Large Cranberry; American Cranberry	1	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> Blueberry	1	330.0
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> Common Valerian; Garden-Heliotrope; Valerian	1	
<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i> Indian Valerian	1	
<i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Vanilla; Bourbon Vanilla	1	
<i>Veratrum album</i> White Hellebore	1	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> Black Haw	1	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> Crampbark; Guelder Rose; European Cranberry Bush; Snowballbush	1	
<i>Vicia faba</i> Faba Bean; Habas; Broadbean	1	
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> Asparagus Bean; Yardlong Bean; Pea Bean	1	4.8
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> European Grape; Grapevine; Grape; Vid (Sp.); Weinrebe (Ger.); Parra (Sp.); Wine Grape; Vigne Vinifere (Fr.)	2	
<i>Withania somnifera</i> Ashwagandha	1	
<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> Yellowroot	1	
<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> Pepperbark; Hercules'-Club; West Indian Yellowwood; Southern Prickly Ash	1	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Northern Prickly Ash	1	
<i>Zea mays</i> Corn	4	2.7