

A Sweetener

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

| Plant | # Chemicals | Total PPM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Abelmoschus esculentus Okra | 1 | |
| Abies alba Silver-Fir | 1 | |
| Abrus precatorius Minnie-Minnies; Precatory Bean; Licorice Vine; Indian Licorice; Lucky Bean; Prayer Beads; Weathervine; Crab's Eye; Weatherplant; Rosary Pea; Coral Beadplant; Love Bean; Red Beadvine; Jequerty; Jequirity Bean | 5 | 225000.0 |
| Acacia senegal Kher; Senegal Gum; Gum Arabic Tree; Sudan Gum Arabic; Gum Arabic | 1 | |
| Acacia nilotica Babul | 3 | |
| Acacia decurrens Green Wattle | 1 | |
| Achillea millefolium Yarrow; Milfoil | 8 | |
| Achyranthes aspera Chaff Flower | 1 | |
| Aconitum napellus Garden Wolfsbane; Aconite; Friar's Cap; Queen's Fettle; Soldier's Cap; Turk's Cap; European Aconite; Bear's-Foot; Helmet Flower; Blue Rocket; Monkshood; Garden Monkshood | 5 | |
| Acorus calamus Calamus; Sweetflag; Sweetroot; Myrtle Flag; Flagroot; Sweet Calamus | 2 | |
| Actinidia chinensis Kiwi | 1 | |
| Adonis vernalis Spring Adonis | 1 | |
| Aesculus hippocastanum Horse Chestnut | 3 | |
| Agastache rugosa | 1 | |
| Agastache foeniculum Giant Hyssop | 1 | |
| Agave americana Century Plant; Maguey | 1 | |
| Agrimonia eupatoria Agrimony; Sticklewort | 1 | |
| Alisma plantago-aquatica Water Plantain; Ze-Xie; Mud Plantain; Tse-Hsieh | 2 | |
| Allium schoenoprasum Chives | 1 | |
| Allium sativum var. sativum Garlic | 4 | |
| Allium cepa Shallot; Onion | 3 | |
| Allium ampeloprasum Elephant Garlic; Kurrat | 6 | |
| Alnus glutinosa Black Alder | 1 | |
| Alocasia macrorrhiza Giant Taro | 2 | |
| Aloe vera Bitter Aloes; Aloe | 2 | |
| Althaea officinalis Marshmallow; White Mallow | 3 | |
| Anacardium occidentale Cashew | 1 | |
| Anamirta cocculus Levant Berry | 1 | |
| Ananas comosus Pineapple | 2 | 346000.0 |
| Anastatica hierochuntica Jericho Rose | 3 | |
| Anethum graveolens Garden Dill; Dill | 3 | 1078.0 |
| Angelica sinensis Chinese Angelica; Dang Gui; Dang Quai; Dang Qui; Dong Quai; Dong Gui | 2 | |
| Angelica archangelica Angelica; Wild Parsnip; Garden Angelica | 4 | |
| Annona squamosa Sugar-Apple; Sweetsop | 2 | 545000.0 |
| Annona muricata Soursop | 3 | |
| Anogeissus latifolia Gum Ghatti | 2 | |
| Apium graveolens Celery | 7 | 140002.0 |
| Arachis hypogaea Peanut; Groundnut | 1 | 24.0 |

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| <i>Arctium lappa</i> Great Burdock; Gobo; Burdock | 2 | |
| <i>Areca catechu</i> Betel Nut; Pin-Lang | 1 | |
| <i>Armoracia rusticana</i> Horseradish | 1 | |
| <i>Arnica montana</i> Leopard's-Bane; Mountain Tobacco | 3 | 70000.0 |
| <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> Tarragon | 6 | 28000.0 |
| <i>Artemisia absinthium</i> Wormwood | 1 | |
| <i>Artemisia abrotanum</i> Southernwood | 1 | |
| <i>Arundo donax</i> Giant Reed | 1 | |
| <i>Asimina triloba</i> Pawpaw | 2 | 1329316.0 |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> Asparagus | 3 | |
| <i>Asparagus lucidus</i> Lucid Asparagus | 1 | |
| <i>Astragalus membranaceus</i> Huang-Chi; Huang Qi | 2 | |
| <i>Avena sativa</i> Oats | 2 | |
| <i>Ballota nigra</i> Black Horehound | 2 | |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> Barberry | 3 | |
| <i>Beta vulgaris</i> Beet; Beetroot; Sugar Beet; Garden Beet | 3 | 540000.0 |
| <i>Boehmeria nivea</i> Ramie | 1 | |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i> Borage; Beebread; Beeplant; Talewort | 2 | |
| <i>Boswellia serrata</i> Salai Guggal; Salai; Indian Frankincense; Salaki; Indian Olibanum-Tree; Kundur Luban | 2 | |
| <i>Boswellia sacra</i> Olibanum Tree; Olibanum; Weihrauchbaum (Ger.); arbol del incensio (Sp.); Oliban (Sp.); Weihrauchpflanze (Ger.); Frankincense | 1 | |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> Asparagus Broccoli; Broccoli; Heading Broccoli; Sprouting Broccoli; Purple Cauliflower; Calabrese; Winter Broccoli; Cape Broccoli | 1 | |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> l. White Cabbage; Red Cabbage; Cabbage | 1 | |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> l. Cauliflower | 1 | |
| <i>Brassica nigra</i> Black Mustard | 1 | |
| <i>Bryonia alba</i> White Bryony | 1 | |
| <i>Calendula officinalis</i> Calendula; Pot-Marigold | 2 | |
| <i>Camellia sinensis</i> Tea | 2 | |
| <i>Canarium indicum</i> Manila Elemi; Java-Olive | 1 | 170000.0 |
| <i>Cannabis sativa</i> Marihuana; Indian Hemp; Marijuana; Hemp | 2 | |
| <i>Capparis spinosa</i> Caper; Caperbush | 1 | |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> Shepherd's Purse | 3 | 600.0 |
| <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> Hot Pepper; Red Chili; Chili; Spur Pepper; Cayenne; Tabasco | 2 | |
| <i>Capsicum annuum</i> Green Pepper; Bell Pepper; Paprika; Cone Pepper; Sweet Pepper; Cherry Pepper | 3 | |
| <i>Carica papaya</i> Papaya | 4 | |
| <i>Carum carvi</i> Caraway; Comino de prado (Sp.); Carum; Kummel (Ger.); Comino (Sp.) | 1 | |
| <i>Cassia tora</i> Sickle Senna | 1 | |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> European Chestnut | 1 | 432000.0 |
| <i>Catha edulis</i> Khat | 2 | |
| <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> Bachelor's Button; Cornflower | 1 | |
| <i>Centella asiatica</i> Pennywort; Gotu Kola | 1 | |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> St.John's-Bread; Locust Bean; Carob | 3 | 236600.0 |

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| <i>Chamaemelum nobile</i> Garden Camomile; Perennial Camomile; Roman Camomile | 1 | |
| <i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i> Caimito; Star Apple | 1 | |
| <i>Cichorium intybus</i> Witloof; Succory; Chicory | 6 | 440000.0 |
| <i>Cinchona pubescens</i> Redbark; Red Peruvian-Bark; Quinine; Red Cinchona | 1 | |
| <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> Ceylon Cinnamon; Cinnamon | 2 | |
| <i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i> Cannelle de Cochinchine (Fr.); Kashia-Keihi (Jap.); Cassia Bark; Zimtcassie (Ger.); Canela de la China (Sp.); Chinese Cassia; Cassia Lignea; Canelero chino (Sp.); Cassia; Chinazimt (Ger.); Cannelier de Chine (Fr.); Chinesischer Zimtbaum (Ger.); Saigon Cinnamon; Chinese Cinnamon; China Junk Cassia; Cannelier Casse (Fr.) | 1 | |
| <i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> Colocynth | 3 | |
| <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Orange | 4 | 141600.0 |
| <i>Citrus paradisi</i> Grapefruit | 2 | 67600.0 |
| <i>Citrus mitis</i> Calamondin; Calamansi | 1 | |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> Traveler's Joy | 1 | |
| <i>Cnidium officinale</i> Jih-Chiung | 1 | |
| <i>Cocos nucifera</i> Coconut Palm; Kokospalme (Ger.); Nariyal; Cocotero (Sp.); Coconut; Copra | 5 | 273580.0 |
| <i>Coffea arabica</i> Coffee | 1 | 180000.0 |
| <i>Colocasia esculenta</i> Taro | 1 | 188200.0 |
| <i>Commiphora myrrha</i> Herabol Myrrh; Somali Myrrh; African Myrrh; Myrrh; Mirra (Sp. It.); Myrrhe (Fr., Ger.) | 1 | |
| <i>Conium maculatum</i> Spotted Parsley; Hemlock; Fool's Parsley; Carrot Fern; Poison Hemlock; Spotted Hemlock | 1 | |
| <i>Consolida ajacis</i> Larkspur | 1 | 6000.0 |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i> Lily-Of-The-Valley | 1 | |
| <i>Corchorus olitorius</i> Mulukiya; Jew's Mallow; Nalta Jute | 1 | |
| <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> Coriander; Cilantro; Chinese Parsley | 4 | 644.0 |
| <i>Coriaria myrtifolia</i> Mealy Tree | 1 | |
| <i>Cornus florida</i> American Dogwood | 1 | |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i> Hazel; English Filbert; European Hazel; Cobnut; European Filbert | 1 | 100000.0 |
| <i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i> Hawthorn | 3 | |
| <i>Crataegus pentagyna</i> Hawthorn | 1 | |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> English Hawthorn; Hawthorn | 1 | |
| <i>Crataegus laevigata</i> Hawthorn; Woodland Hawthorn; Whitethorn; English Hawthorn | 3 | |
| <i>Crataegus cuneata</i> Hawthorn | 1 | |
| <i>Crocus sativus</i> Saffron | 1 | |
| <i>Cucumis sativus</i> Cucumber | 1 | |
| <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> Pumpkin | 2 | 428000.0 |
| <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> Buffalo Gourd | 1 | |
| <i>Cuminum cyminum</i> Cumin | 1 | |
| <i>Curcuma longa</i> Indian Saffron; Turmeric | 1 | 240000.0 |
| <i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Amarbel | 3 | |
| <i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i> Guar; Siam-Bean; Cluster-Bean | 1 | |
| <i>Cycas revoluta</i> Sago Cycas | 1 | |
| <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Quince | 3 | |
| <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> Artichoke | 2 | 1300.0 |
| <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> Tree Tomato; Tamarillo | 3 | |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i> Spurge Laurel; Spurge Olive | 1 | |
| <i>Datura stramonium</i> Jimsonweed | 2 | |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> Carrot | 6 | 678000.0 |
| <i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> Clavel (Sp.); Carnation; Nelke (Ger.); Clove Pink; Oeillet (Fr.) | 1 | |
| <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> Sweet William | 1 | |
| <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> Purple Foxglove | 2 | |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> | 1 | |
| <i>Drimys winteri</i> Winter's Bark | 1 | |
| <i>Echinacea</i> spp Coneflower; Echinacea | 2 | |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> Eastern Purple-Coneflower; Purple-Coneflower; Echinacea | 1 | |
| <i>Echinacea pallida</i> Pale-Flower Echinacea; Pale Purple-Coneflower; Echinacea | 1 | |
| <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> Narrow Leaf Purple-Coneflower; Narrow Leaf Echinacea; Echinacea | 3 | |
| <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> Silver Berry; Russian Olive | 1 | |
| <i>Eleocharis dulcis</i> Water chestnut | 1 | |
| <i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> Spiny Ginseng; Ci wu jia (Pinyin); Wu jia; Eleuthero Ginseng; Siberian Ginseng | 3 | |
| <i>Elytrigia repens</i> Couchgrass; Quackgrass; Doggrass; Twitchgrass; Wheatgrass | 4 | 75000.0 |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i> Horsetail; Field Horsetail | 3 | |
| <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> Loquat | 2 | |
| <i>Erythroxylum coca</i> Coca | 1 | |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Blue Gum; Eucalypt; Tasmanian Bluegum | 1 | |
| <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> Tu Chung; Gutta-Percha Tree; Du Zhong | 1 | |
| <i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Wahoo; Burning Bush | 1 | 41800.0 |
| <i>Euphorbia hirta</i> Queensland Asthma Herb | 1 | |
| <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> Eyebright | 1 | |
| <i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Buckwheat | 1 | |
| <i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> Asafetida; Asafoetida; Stinkasant (Ger.); Assa-foetida; test; Devil's Dung; Asafetida (Sp.) | 1 | |
| <i>Ficus carica</i> Feigenbaum (Ger.); Fico (Ital.); Higuera Comun (Sp.); Fig; Figueira (Port.); Echte Feige (Ger.); Figuier Commun (Fr.); Higo (Sp.) | 3 | 508150.0 |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Fennel | 4 | 157060.0 |
| <i>Fragaria</i> spp Strawberry | 1 | |
| <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> Reishi; Ling Zhi | 1 | |
| <i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> Shan-Chih-Tzu; Zhi Zi; Gardenia; Jasmin; Shan-Zhi-Zi; Cape Jasmine | 1 | |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i> Yellow Gentian; Gentian | 1 | |
| <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> Maidenhair Tree; Ginkgo | 3 | 47200.0 |
| <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> Alehoof | 1 | |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> Honey Locust | 1 | |
| <i>Glycine max</i> Soybean | 5 | 143400.0 |
| <i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i> Chinese Licorice; Kan-Tsao; Gan-Cao | 5 | |
| <i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> Licorice; Commom Licorice; Smooth Licorice; Licorice-Root | 9 | 854302.0 |
| <i>Gossypium</i> sp Cotton | 1 | 6800.0 |
| <i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i> Campechy; Logwood | 1 | |
| <i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i> Devil's Claw; Grapple Plant | 4 | |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> Ivy | 1 | |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> Jerusalem Artichoke | 1 | |
| <i>Helianthus annuus</i> Sunflower; Girasol | 5 | 56000.0 |
| <i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> Rosa de Jamaica (Sp.); Kharkadi; Sereni (Sp.); Malventee (Ger.); Sorrel; Jamaica Sorrel; Acedera de Guinea (Sp.); Indian Sorrel; Roselle; Red Sorrel; Rosella (Ger.) | 2 | 4800.0 |
| <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> Sallow Thorn; Sea Buckthorn; Yellow Spine | 3 | |
| <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> Barleygrass; Barley | 4 | |
| <i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Dokudami; Yu Xing Cao; Fishwort | 1 | |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i> Hops | 4 | 40000.0 |
| <i>Hura crepitans</i> Sandbox Tree | 1 | |
| <i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> Peegee | 1 | |
| <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> Goldenseal | 3 | |
| <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> Henbane | 1 | |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> Klamath Weed; Hypericum; Goatweed; Common St. Johnswort; St. John's-wort | 2 | 40000.0 |
| <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> Hyssop | 1 | |
| <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> South American Holly; Paraguay Tea; Mate | 2 | |
| <i>Illicium verum</i> anis de China (Sp.); Sternanis (Ger.); Chinesischer Sternanis (Ger.); Chinese Star Anise; anis estrellado (Sp.); Star Anise | 2 | 135450.0 |
| <i>Inonotus obliquus</i> | 1 | |
| <i>Inula helenium</i> Elecampane | 1 | |
| <i>Ipomoea batatas</i> Sweet Potato | 1 | |
| <i>Jatropha curcas</i> Physic Nut; Purging Nut | 4 | |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> English Walnut | 2 | |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> Common Juniper; Juniper | 2 | |
| <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> Mountain Laurel; Calico Bush; Spoonwood | 2 | |
| <i>Lactuca virosa</i> Bitter Lettuce | 1 | |
| <i>Lactuca scariola</i> Prickly Lettuce | 1 | |
| <i>Lactuca sativa</i> Lettuce | 1 | |
| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> Grecian Laurel; Bay Laurel; Laurel; Sweet Bay; Bay; Bayleaf | 1 | |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i> Mignonette; Henna; Mignonette Tree; Jamaica-Mignonette | 3 | |
| <i>Lens culinaris</i> Lentil | 1 | 2600.0 |
| <i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i> Catnipleaf Lion's-Ear | 2 | |
| <i>Levisticum officinale</i> Lovage | 1 | |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> Common Privet | 1 | |
| <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> Privet; White Waxtree; Glossy Privet; Ligustri Fructus; Chinese Privet | 1 | |
| <i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Ligustri Fructus; Japanese Privet | 2 | |
| <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> Linseed; Flax | 2 | |
| <i>Lonicera japonica</i> Japanese Honeysuckle | 2 | |
| <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Tomato | 3 | 23436.0 |
| <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> Antler Herb; Clubmoss | 1 | |
| <i>Lycopus virginicus</i> Bugle | 1 | |
| <i>Lycopus europeus</i> European Bugle | 2 | |
| <i>Lycoris radiata</i> Spider Lily | 2 | 189200.0 |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> Purple Loosestrife | 1 | |

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Maclura pomifera</i> Osage-Orange; Hedge Apple | 3 | |
| <i>Mahonia repens</i> Oregon Barberry; Oregon Grape; Creeping Barberry; Oregon Grape-Holly | 2 | |
| <i>Malus domestica</i> Apple | 7 | 194000.0 |
| <i>Mammea americana</i> Mamey | 1 | |
| <i>Mangifera indica</i> Mango | 2 | 348200.0 |
| <i>Manilkara zapota</i> Sapodilla | 2 | |
| <i>Maranta arundinacea</i> Arrowroot; Bermuda Arrowroot | 1 | |
| <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> White Horehound; Horehound | 1 | |
| <i>Matricaria recutita</i> Annual Camomile; Wild Camomile; German Camomile | 3 | |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> Alfalfa; Lucerne | 4 | |
| <i>Melilotus indica</i> Small-Flowered Melilot | 1 | |
| <i>Melissa officinalis</i> Melissa; Lemonbalm; Bee Balm; Balm | 1 | |
| <i>Mentha x piperita</i> Peppermint | 2 | 0.02 |
| <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> Buckbean; Marsh Trefoil; Bogbean; Marsh Clover; Water Trefoil; Bog Myrtle | 1 | |
| <i>Mercurialis annua</i> Annual Mercury | 1 | |
| <i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> Four-o'clock | 1 | |
| <i>Morus alba</i> Sang-Pai-Pi; White Mulberry | 2 | |
| <i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> Banana; Plantain | 5 | 208080.0 |
| <i>Myrciaria dubia</i> Rumberry (Eng.); Araza de Agua (Sp.); Camu-camu Negro (Peru); Camu-camu (Eng.,Peru,Scn.,Sp.); Camo Camo (Peru); Guapuro Blanco (Bol.) | 1 | |
| <i>Myrrhis odorata</i> Garden Myrrh; Myrrh; Cicely; Sweet Cicely; Sweet Chervil | 1 | |
| <i>Myrtus communis</i> Myrtle; Myrte (Ger.); Arrayan (Sp.); Mirto (Sp.) | 1 | |
| <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Water Lotus | 1 | 141730.0 |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> Tobacco | 7 | 140000.0 |
| <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> Agbo; Shrubby Basil | 1 | |
| <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> Cuban Basil; Basil; Sweet Basil | 2 | 148.0 |
| <i>Oenanthe crocata</i> Water Dropwort | 1 | |
| <i>Oenanthe aquatica</i> Water Hemlock; Water Fennel | 1 | |
| <i>Olea europaea</i> Olive | 3 | |
| <i>Ononis spinosa</i> Restharrow; Spiny Restharrow; Hauhechel (Ger.) | 2 | |
| <i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i> Mai-Men-Dong; Mai-Men-Tung | 1 | |
| <i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> Indian Fig; Nopalito; Prickly Pear; Nopal | 3 | 88200.0 |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i> Common Turkish Oregano; European Oregano; Oregano; Wild Oregano; Pot Marjoram; Wild Marjoram | 2 | |
| <i>Origanum majorana</i> Marjoram; Sweet Marjoram | 2 | 86.0 |
| <i>Oryza sativa</i> Rice | 1 | 9600.0 |
| <i>Paeonia officinalis</i> Double Peony | 1 | 280000.0 |
| <i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> Common Garden Peony; Chih-Shao; White Peony; Bai Shao (Chinese); Peony | 1 | |
| <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> Ginseng; American Ginseng | 7 | 85420.0 |
| <i>Panax ginseng</i> Ginseng; Oriental Ginseng; Chinese Ginseng; Korean Ginseng | 6 | |
| <i>Papaver somniferum</i> Opium Poppy; Poppyseed Poppy | 2 | 66000.0 |
| <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> Passionflower; Manzana de Mayo; Mayapple | 2 | |
| <i>Persea americana</i> Avocado | 3 | |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> Parsley | 2 | |
| <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i> Masterwort | 1 | |
| <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> French Bean; Popping Bean; Kidney Bean; Dwarf Bean; Haricot Bean; Garden Bean; Pop Bean; String Bean; Snap Bean; Green Bean; Navy Bean; Haricot; Field Bean; Haricot Vert; Flageolet Bean; Black Bean; Wax Bean | 1 | |
| <i>Phaseolus acutifolius</i> Tepary Bean | 1 | |
| <i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> Date Palm | 7 | 1523000.0 |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i> Giant Reed; Common Reed; Reed Grass; Ditch Reed | 1 | |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> Myrobalan; Emblic | 1 | 25940.0 |
| <i>Physalis peruviana</i> Ground Cherry; Cape Gooseberry | 1 | |
| <i>Physalis ixocarpa</i> Tomatillo | 2 | 88080.0 |
| <i>Phytelephas macrocarpa</i> IVORY NUT PALM | 1 | |
| <i>Phytelephas aequatorialis</i> EQUATORIAL IVORY PALM | 1 | |
| <i>Phytolacca americana</i> Pokeweed | 1 | 28000.0 |
| <i>Pimenta dioica</i> Allspice; Jamaica-Pepper; Clover-Pepper; Pimenta; Pimento | 1 | |
| <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> Anise; Sweet Cumin | 4 | 108000.0 |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> Scotch Pine | 5 | 84060.0 |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i> Dwarf Pine; Swiss Mountain Pine | 1 | |
| <i>Piper methysticum</i> Kava-Kava | 3 | |
| <i>Piper betel</i> Betel Pepper | 1 | 50000.0 |
| <i>Piscidia piscipula</i> Jamaica Dogwood | 1 | |
| <i>Pistacia vera</i> Pistachio | 1 | 65200.0 |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i> Pea | 2 | 563000.0 |
| <i>Plantago ovata</i> Spogel Seeds; Indian Plantago; Ispaghula; Psyllium; Blond Psyllium | 3 | |
| <i>Plantago major</i> Common Plantain | 2 | 30000.0 |
| <i>Pluchea carolinensis</i> Santa maria; Pito sico | 1 | |
| <i>Polygala senega</i> Senega; Seneca Snakeroot | 1 | |
| <i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> Common Smartweed | 1 | |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> Common Polypody; Sweet Fern | 4 | 364000.0 |
| <i>Populus nigra</i> Black Poplar | 1 | |
| <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> Verdolaga; Purslane | 3 | |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> Heal-All; Self-Heal | 2 | |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> Peach | 2 | 200000.0 |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i> Almond | 1 | |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> Plum | 3 | 218000.0 |
| <i>Prunus cerasus</i> Sour Cherry | 4 | 144800.0 |
| <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> Apricot | 5 | 424000.0 |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> Guava | 3 | |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> Bracken; Bracken Fern | 1 | |
| <i>Punica granatum</i> Granatapfelstrauch (Ger.); Grenadier (Fr.); Mangrano (Sp.); Zakuro (Jap.); Romanzeiro (Port.); Granado (Sp.); Granatapfelbaum (Ger.); Pomegranate | 6 | 37000.0 |
| <i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> Typical Mountain Mint | 1 | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Pilose Mountain Mint | 1 | |
| <i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i> Clinopod Mountain Mint | 1 | |

| Plant | # Chemicals | Total PPM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Quillaja saponaria</i> Soapbark | 1 | |
| <i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> Chinese Foxglove | 2 | 31000.0 |
| <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> Buckthorn; European Buckthorn | 1 | |
| <i>Rheum palmatum</i> Chinese Rhubarb | 1 | |
| <i>Rheum officinale</i> Chinese Rhubarb | 1 | |
| <i>Rhododendron ponticum</i> Pontic Alpenrose | 1 | |
| <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> Gooseberry | 3 | 96200.0 |
| <i>Ribes rubrum</i> Red Currant; White Currant | 2 | 41600.0 |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> Black Currant | 3 | 85800.0 |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> Castorbean | 1 | |
| <i>Rosa</i> spp Rose Hips | 2 | |
| <i>Rosa gallica</i> French Rose | 1 | |
| <i>Rosa damascena</i> Damask Rose | 1 | 30000.0 |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> Rose; Dog Rose; Dogbrier | 2 | 64200.0 |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> Rosemary | 2 | |
| <i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Wine Raspberry; Japanese Wineberry; Wineberry | 1 | |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> Red Raspberry; Raspberry | 8 | 140000.0 |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> Blackberry | 2 | |
| <i>Rubus chingii</i> Chinese Raspberry | 2 | |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i> Yellow Dock; Lengua De Vaca; Curly Dock; Sour Dock | 1 | |
| <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> Box-Holly; Butcher's Broom | 1 | 72000.0 |
| <i>Saccharum officinarum</i> Sugarcane | 1 | |
| <i>Salix alba</i> White Willow | 1 | |
| <i>Salvia officinalis</i> Sage | 1 | |
| <i>Sambucus simpsonii</i> Simpson's elderberry | 1 | |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i> European Alder; European Elderberry; Black Elder; European Elder; Elder | 5 | 118000.0 |
| <i>Santalum album</i> White Sandalwood | 2 | |
| <i>Sarcostemma acidum</i> Soma | 1 | |
| <i>Sassafras albidum</i> Sassafras | 1 | |
| <i>Satureja montana</i> Savory; Winter Savory | 1 | |
| <i>Scopolia carniolica</i> Scopolia | 1 | |
| <i>Scrophularia buergeriana</i> Yuan-Shen; Hsuan-Shen | 1 | |
| <i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i> Huang Qin; Baikal Skullcap; Chinese Skullcap | 1 | |
| <i>Senna obtusifolia</i> Sicklepod | 3 | 9840.0 |
| <i>Serenoa repens</i> Saw Palmetto; Scrub-Palmetto | 4 | |
| <i>Sesamum indicum</i> Ajonjoli (Sp.); Sesamo (Sp.); Benneseed; Beni; Sesame | 4 | 1480.0 |
| <i>Sideritis scardica</i> Balkan Sideritis | 1 | |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i> Milk Thistle; Lady's Thistle | 1 | |
| <i>Sinapis alba</i> White Mustard | 2 | |
| <i>Skimmia arborescens</i> Skimmia | 1 | |
| <i>Smilax</i> spp Sarsaparilla | 1 | |
| <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> Potato | 3 | 4021.0 |

| Plant | # Chemicals | Total PPM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Solanum torvum</i> Susumba; Wild Eggplant | 1 | |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i> Black Nightshade | 1 | 200000.0 |
| <i>Solanum melongena</i> Eggplant; Aubergine | 2 | |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> Woundwort; European Goldenrod | 1 | |
| <i>Sorbus aucubaria</i> Rowan Berry | 2 | |
| <i>Spinacia oleracea</i> Spinach | 3 | |
| <i>Spondias pinnata</i> Yellow Plum; Yellow Mombin | 2 | 94000.0 |
| <i>Spondias dulcis</i> Ambarella | 1 | 400000.0 |
| <i>Stachys officinalis</i> Wood Betony; Betony; Purple Betony; Bishop's-Wort | 1 | |
| <i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> Brazilian Tea | 1 | |
| <i>Stellaria media</i> Common Chickweed; Chickweed | 1 | |
| <i>Sterculia urens</i> Karaya | 1 | |
| <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> Sweet Leaf of Paraguay; Ca-A-E; Stevia | 10 | |
| <i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> Nux-Vomica; Strychnine | 2 | |
| <i>Symphytum officinale</i> Comfrey | 3 | |
| <i>Syringa vulgaris</i> Lilac | 1 | |
| <i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> Clove; Clovetree | 1 | |
| <i>Tagetes lucida</i> Sweet-Scent Marigold; Sweet-Scent Mexican Marigold; Anise Marigold; Sweet-Mace | 1 | |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i> Kilytree; Tamarind; Indian Tamarind | 2 | 240000.0 |
| <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Tansy | 1 | |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Dandelion | 6 | |
| <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Ink Nut; Chebulic Myrobalan; Myrobalan; Black Myrobalan | 4 | 40000.0 |
| <i>Terminalia bellirica</i> Myrobalan; Bahera; Myrobalan Belleric; Beleric Myrobalan; Belleric | 4 | |
| <i>Terminalia arjuna</i> Arjuna; Arjun | 1 | |
| <i>Tetrapanax papyrifera</i> Tung-Tsao; Rice Paper Tree; Tong-Cao | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium scordium</i> Water Germander | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium polium</i> Golden Germander | 3 | |
| <i>Teucrium montanum</i> Mountain Germander | 3 | |
| <i>Teucrium micropodioides</i> Small 'Cyprus' Germander | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium kotschyianum</i> Stavros Kotschy's Germander | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium divaricatum</i> Hoary Divaricate Germander | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium cyprium</i> 'Cyprus' Germander | 1 | |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> Wall Germander | 3 | 400.0 |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i> Cacao | 3 | |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> Northern White-Cedar; Arbor-Vitae | 1 | |
| <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> Common Thyme; Garden Thyme; Thyme | 1 | |
| <i>Tilia</i> sp. Basswood; Lime; Linden | 2 | |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i> Purple Clover; Peavine Clover; Cowgrass; Red Clover | 3 | |
| <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> Fenugreek; Greek Hay; Alholva (Sp.); Bockshornklee (Ger.); Greek Clover | 2 | |
| <i>Triticum aestivum</i> Wheat | 4 | 18010.0 |
| <i>Tropaeolum majus</i> Nasturtium | 1 | |
| <i>Tulipa gesneriana</i> Tulip | 1 | |

| Plant | # Chemicals | Total PPM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i> Coltsfoot | 2 | |
| <i>Ulmus rubra</i> Red Elm; Slippery Elm | 1 | |
| <i>Uncaria tomentosa</i> Una de Gato; Garabato Amarillo; Cat's Claw | 1 | |
| <i>Uncaria guianensis</i> Cat's Claw; Ungunagi; Tambor Huasca; Garabato Colorado; Una de Gato | 1 | |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> Stinging Nettle; European Nettle | 5 | |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> Lingonberry; Cowberry; Lingen | 2 | 110600.0 |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> Bilberry; Whortleberry; Dwarf Bilberry | 5 | |
| <i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Large Cranberry; American Cranberry; Cranberry | 1 | |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> Blueberry | 3 | 6000.0 |
| <i>Valeriana officinalis</i> Common Valerian; Valerian; Garden-Heliotrope | 2 | 18000.0 |
| <i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Vanilla; Bourbon Vanilla | 2 | 715000.0 |
| <i>Veratrum album</i> White Hellebore | 2 | |
| <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> Flannelleaf; Great Mullein; Flannelplant; Mullein; Velvetplant | 1 | |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i> Gypsyweed; Common Speedwell | 1 | |
| <i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> Cuscut Grass; Vetiver; Cus-Cus | 2 | |
| <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> Black Haw | 2 | |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i> Crampbark; Guelder Rose; Snowballbush; European Cranberry Bush | 2 | |
| <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> Black-eyed Pea; Crowder Pea; Cowpea; Southern Pea | 1 | 30000.0 |
| <i>Vigna radiata</i> Mungbean; Green Gram | 3 | 36000.0 |
| <i>Vigna mungo</i> Black Gram | 3 | 32000.0 |
| <i>Vinca minor</i> Periwinkle; Running-Myrtle | 1 | |
| <i>Viola tricolor</i> Wild Violet; Pansy | 1 | |
| <i>Viscum album</i> European Mistletoe | 2 | 8000.0 |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> Parra (Sp.); Grape; Grapevine; Vid (Sp.); European Grape; Wine Grape; Vigne Vinifere (Fr.); Weinrebe (Ger.) | 4 | |
| <i>Warburgia ugandensis</i> Warburghia | 1 | 60000.0 |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> Ashwagandha | 3 | 2000.0 |
| <i>Zea mays</i> Corn | 5 | 46000.0 |
| <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Ginger | 3 | |
| <i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> Da-Zao; Ta-Tsao; Jujube | 2 | 416000.0 |